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TWELVE PAGES — TWO RIYALS

Arab panel calls on Franjieh

VOL. VI NO. 219

BEIRUT, July 4 (Agencies) — Arab fore-ign ministers seeking a political solution to six years of factional violence in Lebanon preceded a critical meeting Saturday by paying a surprise visit to former President Suleiman Franiich.

The Syrian, Saudi Arabian and Kuwaiti foreign ministers accompanied by Arab League Secretary-General Chedli Klibi, flew by helicopter from Damascus to call oo Franjieh at his north Lebanese stronghold of Ehden, official sources said. After flying back to the Syrian capital, they were due to drive to the mouotain resurt of Beiteddin, southeast of Beirut, to link up with the fourth member of the Arab Follow-Up Committee, Lebanese Foreign Minister Fuad Butros.

The committee meets under the chairmanship of Lebanese President Elias Sarkis. Franjieh was the only important factional leader whom the committee, convening for the third time in the past mooth, had not so for consulted in its quest for an end to the fighting which has claimed some 800 lives in the last three months.

Franjieh, 71, was president from 1970-76 and his term of office covered most of the 1975-76 civil war. Although a Maronite Christian like all Lehanese presidents, he quarrelled in 1978 with the Maronitedominated Phalangist Party and declared support for Syria. Shortly afterward, 32 of his apporters, locluding his son Tooy, were kiled in a battle with Phalangist militiamen.

Franjieh, a harsh critic of President Sarkis, ias sometimes been meonooed as a possible necessor wheo the presidency comes up for election again next year. The Follow-Up Committee, which earlier met in Beiteddin une 7-8 and in Jeddah June 23-24, now has oits credit some partial but important measres which have stabilized a ceasefire in chanon, at least for the time being.

prees moved into the eastern town of Zahle nd nearly 100 Phalangist militiamen moved ut. This resulted in the lifting of the threeconth-old siege of Zahle by the Syrian Arah Peterrent Force (ADF) io Lebanon.

Last Tuesday, Lebanese internal security

Two days later, the government succeeded reopening a central Beirut crossing point shich had been closed for several months by actional clashes.

Some Beirut newspapers and radio stations ud Saturday that Lehanon would present The committee with a four-stage plan to be at into effect over the next year. There was o official confirmation of these reports, which said the plan envisaged restructuring

e Lehanese army on a oationally agreed isis, deploying it in various parts of the untry, forming a "national unity" govern-ent and introducing pulitical reforms. There was also no indication that any solu-

so had been found to the chief obstacle to a ttlement under which the Pbalangistsare illed upon to renounce their ties with Israel. te conference at Beiteddin, in the Cbouf ountains some 40 kms from the capital, is pected to continue for two or three days. Meanwhile, ao Israeli aggressor Saturday namited a home io the central sector of uthern Lebanon, reporters in the region

Zahle grateful

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) - King Kbaled Satury received a cable of thanks from the ayor of Zahle Aziz Al-Abdi, expressing atitude for the royal initiative which stored normalcy to the town after extricatg it from a "painful ordeal."

The mayor said that the town of Zahle has ecorded in lerters of gold" and its citizens ve expressed "deep regard" for the march's gracious gesture which resulted in e salvatioo of the town from a painful deal and the return of oormal life to it. Abdi said that "on behalf of the town, and my own behalf, I offer Your Majesty our cerest gratitude and a deep sense of recogioo for your gracious gesture. May you live g to provide refuge to the fearful and the ressed, and may God glorify the Arabico through Your Majesty."

le also wished the King to confinue to shold the banner of love, peace and tranlity among the peoples and to remain imphant over the enemies of the Arabs."





DESTRUCTION: Large-scale violence sparked by a white group known as Skinheads resulted in looting of shops and destruction of property Saturday in Southall, London. The picture shows two homes and a car destroyed in the riots.

U.S. celebrates pomp, gaiety tional convention of Hell's Angels at Hen-

WASHINGTON, July 4 (Agencies) -John Adams was prophetic when he predicted 205 years ago that America's birthday would he celebrated" with pomp and parade, with shows, games, sports, guns, bells, bonfires and illuminations."

But the second president couldn't have known that there would be porcupine races in Council, Idaho, a Basque festival io Elko, Nevada, a Tomahawk tossing contest in Ferrum, Virginia, and a contractor from Somerset, Kentucky, set on dropping a thousand dollar bills oo Blanchester, Ohio.

Nor could be have imagined an interna-

Flood claims 200 lives in Asia

Storms and floods have killed more than 200 persons io Asia during the past week and destroyed many homes and crops. The worst storms occurred in China.

Japan, Iodia and in the Philippines where 150 persons were killed in a typhoon. The damage caused in the Philippines was estimated at \$2 million. In northern and eastern India, monsoon floods and rains killed at least 48 persons. The Indian death toll was highest to northern Utter Pradesh state, where 38 hodies were dug out from the debris of collapsed houses. The rain-swollen Brahamputra River swept away hundreds of houses in Assam, forcing people to take refuge in school buildings and special camps. (Related story on page 4)

In the western Japanese ciry of Hiroshima, three women were killed and 10 were injured when a Buddhist temple collapsed in a landslide set off by rain. Heavy rain in Japan left 64 persoos injured, 13,000 honses flooded Saturday as Americans commemorated their independence on the fourth of July. Thousands of travelers took to the roads to mark the three-day holiday weekend, and as of 0700 GMT, 126 had died in traffic acci-Half a million people were expected to be in Washington, which would be the largest crowd in the nation's capital since 1976. A

derson, North Carolina. These and other;

more traditional events were scheduled

parade was planned up Constitution Avenue while the original Declaration of Indepen-

HONG KONG, July 4 (Agencies) - and caused 800 landslides, police reported, In South Korea, the Anti-Disaster Headquarters said Saturday I2 persons died and eight are missing in widespread landslides and floods. More than 200 houses were damaged. The floods also damaged about 5,200

hectares (12,900 acres) of rice. In Guang-dong province, south China, a storm flooded rice crops, disrupted transport and washed away homes. Ten fishermen were killed as tropical storm Lynn smashed into the Philippines' main island of Luzon Saturday, the official Philippines News agency reported. Their deaths

another storm struck earlier this week. PNA said the fishermen were on a boat which capsized in heavy seas churned by the storm's 63-miles-an-hour winds off an area where authorities said 161 persons perished during passage of storm Kelly Tuesday night. Officials said Kelley 's toll was still mounting with at least 40 persons listed missing.

genuine solution lay in proposals made last

year by the pro-Moscow government in Kabul for talks between Afghanistan, Iran

and Pakistan oo an accord to be guaranteed

by the Soviet Union and the United States.

the EEC proposals could lead to oegotiations

but Tass said:" It is absolutely clear that this

"initiative" cannot serve as a basis for talks

and oo one is going to hold such talks with

them." The commentary, more explicit than

any earlier Soviet criticism, avoided referring

by name to Lord Carrington, who arrives in

Moscow Sunday to set out the settlement

proposals to Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei

of known Soviet demands, calls for a twostage conference aimed at achieving a Soviet

withdrawal from Afghanistan under guarao-

teed security safeguards. Moscow bas kept an

estimated \$5,000 troops in the country for

the past 18 mooths to provide hacking for the

The plan, carefully drafted to take account

Some Western politicians were still saying

raised the toll to at least I71 dead since

As Carrington leaves

Soviets reject EEC's Afghan plan rington to discuss the plan. It said the only

MOSCOW, July 4 (R) — The Soviet Union ruled out the European Common Market ininanve oo Afghanistan as a basis for talks Saturday and accused Western countries of wanting to tackle the issue behind the backs of the Afghan people. Related story on

The official Soviet News Ageocy Tass was commenting on the eve of a visit to Moscow by the British Foreign Secretary Lord Car-

Lebanontoll hits 1,176 BEIRUT, July 4 (AFP) - Political viol-

eoce in Lebanon bas claimed more than 1,000 lives in the past six mooths alooe, according to a newspaper report published Saturday based on official statistics from police and hospitals.

A total of I 176 persons were killed and 3.889 others wounded, the newspaper L'Orient Le Jour said. The figures included victims of Israeli raids in south Lebacco but did not take into account casualties within the Arah Deterreot Forces present in Lehanon since the civil war eoded in 1976.

Babrak Karmal government. S.Africa's unenviable prison record

JOHANNESBURG, July 4 (R) — South Africa has the highest per capita prison population in the non-Communist world, according to a survey published Saturday.

The National Institute for Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation said in its survey South Africa bad 440 prisoners for every 100,000 inhabitants. It said that according to the figures available, the United States was this country's closest rival with 189 prisoners for every 100,000.

The institute said other figures included Kenya, 165, Israel, 137, Ivory Coast, 130,

Finland, 101 and Britain 75. Figures for Communist countries were not available.

In the Indian Ocean city of port Elizabeth, security police said five motor union organizers were detained Friday. A union official said the organizers had been involved in a strike for increased pay at the Dorbyl motor components plant last month in which 1,000 workers were sacked. Scores of unioo officials, student leaders and other activists have been detained without charge in the past few months in a countrywide clampdown on government critics.

dence was on display at the National Arc-

The National Symphooy, conducted by Mstislav Rostropovitch, and featuring Peatl Bailey, was to give a televised concert in the

A less traditional concert was placed by T Enbeach Boys, who were to play at the Washingtoo Monument. At Independence Half in Philadelphia, Polish union leader Lech Walesa was to receive the city's freedom medal in absential, and actress Cicely Tysoo was to read portions of the Declaration of Independence.

in Moscow, Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev sent a terse Fourth of July message to the White House Saturday that pointedly omitted any personal greetings to President

The telegram, printed in Pravda and other Soviet newspapers, asked Reagan only "to convey to the American people congratulations and wishes of peace on the occasion of the national holiday of the United States of America, Iodependence Day." Past messages, such as one sent to former President Carter in 1979, have addressed congratulations to the presideot as well as to the Ameri-

But last year, the gesture was dropped after the chill in U.S.-Soviet relations over Moscow's military iovolvement in Afghanistan, aod was oot revived in the latest telegram. In 1980, Soviet officials also refused to broadcast a traditional televisioo address to mark July 4 by U.S. Ambassador Thomas Watson, whose text contained adverse comment on the Soviet intervention. Watson left Moscow last January and has still oot been replaced.

Unity rejected by Begin, Peres

TEL AVIV, July 4 (Agencies) — Coalition-building talks with Israel's small but strategically-placed religious parties were in recess Saturday for the Jewish sabbath. Returns from Tuesday's election, still incomplete, showed the two major parties virtually

Yosef Burg, bead of the National Religious Party, tried Friday to renew the idea of a unity to link Prime Minister Menshem Begin's conservative Likud Bloc with the Socialist Labor Party of Shimon Peres. Neither candidate has shown any interest. The state radio reported Labor ahead by a few hundred votes Friday, then said a new tally gave Likud a narrow lead. No vote totals have been released in order to guard a military secret - the size of Israel's army. Soldiers' ballots are counted last. Final results are to be announced Tuesday.

The radio predicted that Labor and Likud would win 48 seats apiece in the 120-member Knesset, with six for the Religious Party, four for the ultra-orthodox Agudat Israel and three for the new Tami Party, and offshoot of

If Begin, whose party oow governs in a coalition with the Religious Party and Agudat Israel combines Likud seats with the three religious parties he could have a bare majority of 61. Begin's cabinet secretary. Aryeh Noar, predicted a Likud-led coalition would emerge in two weeks. Peres, who talked Thursday with Burg, met Friday with the rabbi-politicians of Augdat Israel. Rahhi Menahem Porush, the Agudat Israel leader, said his party had every reason to remain in a coalition with Likud, but asked," Why oot be open to other suggestions?"

60 policemen injured

Skinheads attack sians in London

LONDON, July 4 (Ageocies) - Shopkeepers and residents in the west London district of Southall cleared up Saturday after a racial flare-up that local people blamed partly on the police.

Fighting between white and Asian youths broke out in the predominantly Asian suburh of Southall Friday night after some of the whiles had attacked and injured two elderly Asian women. The whites were among a group of 200 belonging to a cult known as Skinbeads because of their short hair who were io Southall for a concert by a Skinhead group, eyewitnesses said.

Shops were damaged and looted, cars and a bar set on fire and police arracked with petrol bombs and stones. Abnut 60 police and 15 civilians were injured and 27 persons arrested. Nine policemen were soll in hospital Saturday. The police were accused by many blacks of sparking off three nights of riots in Brixton, south London, last April by using heavy-handed tactics in a drive against crime. The police have denied the accusation.

lo Southall, one Asian shopkeeper said Saturday that the Skinheads gathered outside a bar, the Hambrough Tavern, for the con-

He said: "The police must have known there would be trouble. They should have done someting, but they waited until it was

Local councillor Shambhu Gupta said: "I helieve all the people of Southall know that the police are downright racist and that makes it all the more difficult for us to live and work here," A spokesman for the Southall Youth Association, an Asian organization, said the Skinheads were wearing swastikas and had the name of the overtly racist National Front on their jackets. He said Skinheads sheltered behind police barricades and threw stones at the crowd.

But the police told reporters Saturday they had bad no reason to expect trouble before the concert and it would not have been so serious if local Asians had not reacted as they did. Home Secretary (Interior Minister) William Whitelaw has called for a full report on this, the third serious outbreak of raciallylinked violence in London this year.
In the run-down district of Brixton last

month, the police were the primary target of attack by maioly black youths burling petrol bombs and stones. Shops were looted and cars and houses set on fire. More than 100 police were injured.

An official ioquiry is currently investigating the causes of the riots, some of the worst on the British maioland for 40 years. Last month, fighting broke out between hundreds of white and black youths outside a fairground in Peckham, two miles from Brixton. Again shops were looted and windows

Southall has been the scene of raciallylinked violence before. In the worst, which followed a Nanonal Front meeting in April 1979, a New Zealand-born teacher and antiracisi campaigner, Blair Peach, died of head

The opposition Labor member of Parliament for Southall Sydney Bidwell said Saturday he was disturbed but not surprised by

"I have always said that if the National Front or racial groups descended on Southall. theo all bell would be let loose," He said.

"The Asians are not going to allow gangs of white youths to come into Southall and break their windows and hassle Asian people.' Southall was normally a peaceful place and race relatioos were good, he said.

Conservative M.P. John Carlisle blamed the incidents on failure to allocate more money to strengthen the police.

The center of Southall was quiet early Saturday, but the roads and the pavements were littered with glass from smashed shop windows, bricks and other debris from the disturbances.

Also hurt in three hours of riotiog in Southall were four ambulancemen and at least four firemen who were pelted with bricks and bottles as they tried to put out fires started by rioters. Several civiliaos were also injured hut police could give no exact figure. Twenty seven persons were arrested.

P.S. Dharr, an Asian shopowner whose windows were smashed, said fighting began at the Hambrough Tavern in Ubbridge Road, wheo Skinheads on the sidewalk passed out leaflets advertising a march of the "white national crusade' and taunted Indian women passersby."Two Asian boys went to help the women and were kicked and punched. Then everyone started fighting," Dharr said.

To Our Readers J.H. Hammond resumes today his daily Financial Roundup column on page 5 after a two-week leave.

Joke backfires on British student

SHANGHAI, July 4 (R) — Chinese authorities Saturday asked a British student to leave China for making a political joke about the purged "Gang of Four" radical leaders, student sources said.

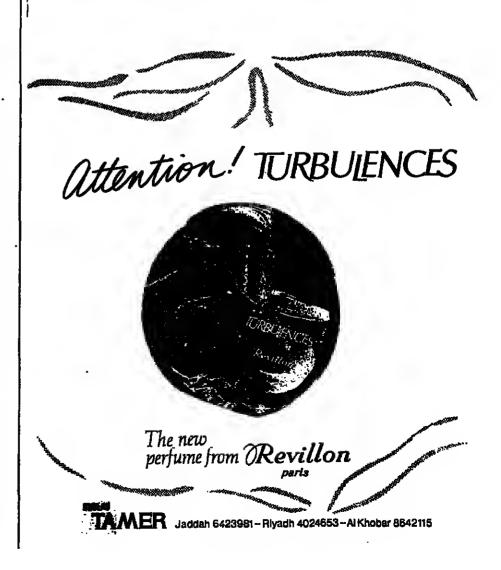
Robio Hoggard, 24, from Cheshire, Engalod, was summoned by two teachers at Shanghai's Fudan University where he had been studying and told that unless be left voluotarily, the university would recommend to higher authorities that he be expelled, they said. The incident arose about six weeks ago when Hoggard wrote in Chinese on a university blackboard "Long live the Gang of Four," the radicals led by Mao Tse-tung's widow Jiang Qing who were purged nearly five years agn.

He said the slogan was a jnke intended to

be read only by other foreign studeots. But the Chinese saw it and removed the blackboard. Realizing that be bad made a mistake io a country highly sensitive to any political statement, he has since written four statemeots of apology.

The Chinese cooceded that Hoggard had been cooperative io the wake of the incideot and his attitude had changed, but they were adamant that he must leave China. After first telling the British Embassy in Peking that he should go, they asked him directly Saturday morning. The sources said that the teachers were very friendly and indicated that they prefer Hoggard to leave quietly and not force them to take the more drastic step of expul-

Hoggard, preparing to return home anyway hecause his studies here were over, would plan to leave China within the oext week, they said.



In information

Arab strategy evolved

JEDDAH, July 4 (SPA) — The recently concluded conference of Arab information ministers in Tunisia decided to form a ministerial committee to draw up a common strategy to present the truth and an improved image of the Arabs and their policies to the outside world, according to Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani Saturday.

Speaking to Al Bilad, Yamani said the committee will seek to underscore the severe in justice that has been done to the Arabs by the Israelis and their ruthless occupation of the land and the expulsion of a whole nation from its homeland.

It will also highlight the constructive and responsible role played by the Arah members



Student leads 5,499 By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 4 - A 14-year-old boy has topped the list in the third intermediate certificate examination in Jeddah heating 5,499 other students and scoring nearly full marks, it was learned Saturday.

The student, Amr Mosaad Tahoon, secured a total of 1,906 marks out of a possible 1,930 which comes to about 98 per cent. He came first among the students who appeared for the examination before qualifying to enter secondary school after which they will be qualified to go in to the

He has been studying the Al-Farouk School. The high teaching standard maintained by the school is testified by the fact that four students out of the top ten in Jeddah belonged to Al-Farouk school.

Tahoun has been studying at the school since it was set up in 1978 and had remained at the top of his class in the early examinations. Asked about the effort he put in to score such high marks he said "I studied nearly six hours every day." In this he was encouraged by his father who is a financial adviser with a leading company Countries (OPEC) in order to preserve the world economic wellbeing and help Develop-

ing Countries improve their lot.

"All these matters must be projected to the world and we must let them know what we are and what we are doing," he said. "At the same time we ought to reveal the dimensions of Israel's threat as embodied in the recent attack on the Iraqi nuclear research center near Baghdad." This means that Israel has carried the battle beyond the borders of the confrontation states to envelop the whole Arah world, he added.

Israel is planning to impose its own hegemony over the Arabs and become their trustee in the region so that it may prevent them from further progress in nuclear research and energy. "But Israel will not be deterred without force because it believes in force only," he said.

To be able to do this, Arabs have to put an end to their differences and close their ranks and they must realize that it is a shame to take up arms against each other, he said. He lamented the neutralization of Egypt hecause it saved Israel a lot of men and war effort that would have been tied down along the Egyptian borders.

He called for a renewed effort to bring back Egypt into the Arab fold by pointing out to the Egyptian regime the folly of trusting Israel which has exploited its peace with it to hurt the other Arab states, by operating in their depths, secure in the knowledge that the danger from the Egyptian side has been all

SR55 million awarded for pipe network

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) — Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al Sheikh approved the award of two contracts for the supply of plastic and asbestos pipes Saturday. One of them, SR27.8 million worth, calls for importing pipes for the water network in Baghlaf and Salama districts of Taif, and the remaining part of Nassim district. The pipes are to be supplied in 12

The second contract covers the second part of Jeddah's sixth phase water project for Faisaliyya and the remaining part of Salamah district. The contract, worth SR27.9 million, calls for providing the pipes within 12

Registrations invited

JEDDAH, July 4 (SPA) - King Abdul Aziz University of Jeddah announced Saturday that registration for the next semester will begin July 11. The university fixed an 80 percent average result for those wishing to enrol at the faculty of medicine, 80 percent for medical technology, 70 percent for engineering, 80 percent for marine sciences, 75 percent for meteorology, 70 percent for earth sciences, 70 percent for economy and administration. 75 percent for science division and 80 percent for arts and commerce.

Chatti to meet with Lord Carrington

By Ahmad Shaaban

JEDDAH, July 4 - Hahib Chatti, the secretary general of the 42-nation Organization of the Islamic Conference, will be the first Arah and Muslim personality to meet British Foreign Secreatary Lord Carrington since his election in Luxembourg recently as president of the European Economic Community. An OIC spokesman told Arab News Saturday that the meeting will take place in London on

The Islamic official left for Tunis, Thurs-

day, from where he will proceed to Paris to inaugurate on July 8 with UNESCO Director General Moktar M'Bow a colloquum on "Islam, philosophy and Sciences." The same

Chatti's meeting with Carrington will deal with the Middle East and Afghanistan. The Luxembourg summit decided to invite Chatti and U.N. Secretary General Dr. Kurt Waldheim to attend a proposed conference on Afghardstan in the autumn.

Taif will have larger post building

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) - A new central post office huilding is underway here, according to officials Saturday. Said Hussain Al-Hilali, Taif central post office director, said this pro-

ject will be implemented in the near future. The 1,900 post boxes currently available to the public will increase to 10,000 once the new building is completed. Speaking about Taif Post Office preparations for the summer season, Hilali said that it has mobilized all its powers to serve the large number of summer

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He said the postal employees number 200.

The number of letters sent from Taif amount to 60,000 daily and the figure doubles during the summer. However, Hilali said that the department is facing difficulties which arise from the public's carelessness regarding addresses and names and number of streets. Clarity helps letters reaching their destination earlier.

Hilali called on the public to abide hy the regulations and cooperate with postmen to help them deliver messages as early as poss-



EXPLANATION: Hassan A. Al-Said, electrical engineer for the Royal Com-Jabail and Yanbu, explains plans for the community housing sector of Jubail industrial city during an exhibition in Jeddah. Looking on is A. Rahman Saleh Aba Hussein, of the Procurement Department for Saudi Business Development.

TAIF, July 4 (SPA) - King Khaled sent a message of congratulations to President Reagan Saturday on the occasion of the 205th anniversary of independence in which he expressed his best wishes for him and the friendly American people.

COMMENT

By Abu Yasser

High school, college and university results were declared during the last two weeks. After the results, a pertinent question arises as to what these students are going to do now. In regard to university graduates, they have a wide scope. They may either go in for still higher studies or terminate the study and join some work. But in the case of others, study still remains the future goel.

The question, however, is not posed to these students as much as to those who plan and prepare the school syllabuses and programs and are considered responsible for guiding everyone in the field of study according to the various requirements of the country. We feel that this guidance is insufficient in regard to the present and future requirements of the country's development. This is a general observation that all stages of education at present prepare the students to become an empoyee or an official in the future. The number of vocationals and technicians remains relatively small and incapable of being compared to the development needs of the country.

It seems a matter of unavoidable necessity that a good number of students at both intermediate and higher secondary levels should be guilded toward vocational and technical education. The present fact shows that not even part of such a scheme is realized, although the country needs many a technical hand for the implementation of its third ambitious development olan. I hope everyone will agree that there is a pressing need for vocational and technical education side by side with other commitments in the field of education. In this way only, our educational system can hopefully realize its cherished objectives

JEDDAH, July 4 (SPA) — The foreign Minister of Gambia Amin Keeni called on Sheikh Abdul Rahman Mansouri, deputy minister of foreign affairs here Saturday. They discussed hilateral relations and the results of the recently concluded African

JEDDAH, July 4 - Saudia, the Kingdom's national carrier, will operate 70 flights for teachers in Jeddah, Riyadh, Dhahran, Abba, Taif, Medina and Tabuk, using giant aircraft, Al-Medina reported Saturday. There are 25 flights from Jeddah, 25 from Rivadh, ten from Dhahran, four from Ahha, two from Medina, two from Taif and two from Tabuk. The number of teachers to be transported this year is about 70,000.

Jubail offer wide scope small firms

By Alan Kenney

JEDDAH, July 4 - The Directorate (eral for the Jubail Industrial Project has i working to increase the number of S Arabian contractors and husiness involved with the project.

One method for spreading awarenes the opportunities in the development o industrial city is an exhibit produced by directorate. The exhibition, being held a Al-Hamra Nova Park Hotel here, has I running for two weeks and will continue

"We need Sandi Arabian technical per Small contractors might not know abou opportunities available, but we have a big and need more people to do the work," Hassan A. Al-Said, an electrical engine the directorate and one of several hosts a

Saudi Arabian contractors and busin men are given preference in tender bid work in government contracts as an ince to growth. As a government agency, Royal Commission places a strong empl on procuring national firms.

The Juhail exhibition consists of mo-

drawings and explanations by representat from the Royal Commission in order to only give the casual observer an underst ing of the commission's efforts, but als give interested businessmen and profess als an in-depth understanding of the need

The Jubail and Yanhu industrial cities envisioned by the government as an an to the fact that the country's oil reserves run low one day. The government under action in order to conserve and use wisel crude oil and gas resources while develor a diversified industrial base to convert resources into high value manufactured processed products.

At the same time, the government aime create a class of qualified professional technical personnel

Dhuhr

(Noon)

Asst

(Afternoon)

Prayer and Fasting

Israq

(Sunrise)

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Carrington feels

Russia may play down EEC's Afghan plan

SALZBURG, Austria, July 4 (R) - Britain's Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington has said he expected the Soviet Union to take a long time to respond to a proposal by the European Ecocomic Community (EEĆ) for a political solution in Afghanistan.

He told a news conference Friday he did not expect a definitive Soviet response during talks with Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko in Moscow next Monday. Britain has led the EEC in proposing a nine-nation conference which it hopes will lead to a Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan. But Carrington said he thought further negotiations would be occded to persuade Moscow to join the talks.

Carrington was in Austria to attend an annual meeting of the European Democratic Union (EDU), bringing together West European conservative party officials. He said he had not seen a full report on a visit to Moscow earlier this week by former West German Chancellor Willy Brandt. "But I would not imagine that the Soviet Union would be prepared to give its definitive response...before I have talks with Gromyko Monday," Lord Carrington said. "I would judge not even then," he added.

After a visit to Moscow and talks with Soviet President Brezhnev earlier this week, Brandt told reporters he could not go into detail about the Soviet attitude on Afghanistan. "My impression is that Soviet leaders



would welcome a political settlement if it contained certain elements," he said. The Soviet Union would then be ready "with pleasure" to withdraw its troops.

Carrington said in a radio interview the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan was the true reason for lack of progress in East-West detente. The Soviet Union has kept \$5,000 troops in the country for 18 months.

For Iran's presidency

Rajai may have three rivals

BEIRUT, July 4 (Agencies) - Three major aspirants may contest Prime Minister Muhammad Ali Rajai in Iran's presidential elections July 24 to succeed ousted President Bani-Sadr, knowledgeable sources in Tehran

Reached by telephone from the Associated Press office in Beirut, the sources who declined to be identified said former Prime Minister Mehdi Bazargan, who heads the middl- of-the- road National Liberation Movement, was talked about in the capital as Rajar's major challenger. The other likely presidential caodidates are Noreddin Kianoori, secretary general of Iran's pro-Moscow Tudeh Communist Party and Farrokh Negahdar, who heads the pro-Tudeh faction of the Fedayeen Khalq Party, the sources added.

The interior ministry announced a threeday period for registration of presidential candidacy beginning Saturday. Rajai is expected to be backed by the Islamic Republican Party, the standard bearer of the Muslim dergy that engineered the impeachment of Bani-Sadr two weeks ago.

But Saturday morning, the ministry anoounced in a statement published by Tehran newspapers that the registration period would be from Monday through Wednesday instead of Saturday through Monday.

Interior Minister Ayatollah Muhammad Reza Mahdavi Kani said in explaining the reason of the delay that the ministry had not been able to finish preparations for the registration period on time.

The sources, who all declined to be identified by name, said the likely challengers have one common denominator behind their possible bids: to assert their presence on Iran's political scene. But none of them really expects to beat Rajai if he is endorsed by the IRP, the party that controls Iran's parliament, government and key judicial posts even though IRP leader Chief Justice Ayatol-

For more information

please contact:

lah Muhammad Hussein Beheshti was killed in Sunday's bomb massacre that also claimed the lives of more then 70 IRP leaders and activists at the party's Tehran beadquarters.

Bazargan beaded the first government after the 1979 February triumph of Ayatollah Khomein? s Islamic revolution against the monarchy. He resigned in November the same year following the seizure of the American bostages at the U.S. embassy in Tehran. Bazargan and supporters last month declared an indefinite boycott of public parliamentary sessions, including Bani-Sadr's impeachment debate, because of harassment by Hezbollahis who ringed parliament building demanding Bani-Sadr's ouster.

In Paris, the exiled Iranian former Prime Minister Shahpur Bakhtiar Saturday urged his compatriots to protest publicly against human rights violations in Islamic Iran. Bakhtiar, the Shah's last Prime Minister, issued the appeal from his Paris exile on behalf of the "national Iranian resistance movement."

Meanwhile, Bani-Sadr, in an interview with the English-language Arab weekly Eight Days published in London called on his countrymen to oppose the Islamie regime which drove him from office three weeks ago.

Interviewed somewhere in southwest Iran close to fighting between Iranian and Iraqi forces, Bani-Sadr declared: "I appeal to the Iranians to resist in every way and at all times. I am confident that those capable of opposing the (former Shah of Iran's) Pahlavi dictatorship are also capable of fighting those now using illegal methods to obtain power in

Bani-Sadr, who told the interviewer that his escape to the western province of Kurdistan was organized by the left-wing Mujahedeen leader Massud Rajavi, said that Iran's leader, Ayatollah Khomeini, was ont of touch

Fire kills woman, three children; murder feared

LONDON, July 4 (AFP) - A young Pakistani woman and her three children who were burned to death in their east Loodon home early Thursday were murdered, Scotland Yard said Saturday.

The police said that forensic scientists called in by the fire brigade, who found the house in Belgrave Road, Walthamstow, burning fiercely, thought petrol had been squirted into the house through the letter box. Detectives were trying to talk to the only survivor of the blaze, the woman's husband, who was under sedation in Whipps Cross Hospital after having jumped from a bedroom window with his face, hands, and legs on fire.

Firemen had reported that the balze started at the foot of the stairs and swept upward in "balls of flame", and scientists believed the hall carpet was soaked with petrol and a match then thrown through the letter box.

Firemen found the body of Mrs. Barene Khan on the bedroom floor and nearby were the bodies of her sons, Kamran 11. and Imran 2, and daughter Aqsa, 10. Khan came to England from Pakistan in 1962 and was recently made redundant.

An inquest on Mrs. Khan and the three children was formally opened by Walthamstow Coroner Friday and, after evidence of identification, was adjourned unfil next Tuesday.

Iraq seeks better ties with Russia

BEIRUT, July 4 (R) - Iraq has said it wanted to improve its relations with the Soviet Union, ... the official Iraqi News Agency (INA) reported. INA quoted first Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yassin Ramadan as saying Friday in a statement that his visit to Moscow last month was a step toward

enhancing Iraqi-Soviet relations. He said he agreed with Soviet officials to increase trade between the two countries. Iragi-Soviet relations soured when the Soviet Union suspended arms supplies to the Iraqi armed forces as a result of the war with Iran. Another Iraqi Deputy Prime Minister Tarik Aziz has visited Moscow twice since the outbreak of the war and was reported to have discussed the matter with Soviet leaders.

BRIEFS

ADDIS ABABA, (AFP) - A vast "revolution square" is to be built in Asmara, capital of Ethiopia's strife-torn province of Eritrea, at a cost of \$3 million, which is believed to be the largest allocation yet for such a project.

ATHENS, (AFP) — A quake measuring 5.5 on the Richter Scale shook parts of western Greece overnight, but there were no reports of victims or damage, informed sources here said Saturday.

RABAT, (R) - King Hassan of Morocco has said that about 2,000 persons have been arrested following riots in Casablanca June 20 in which 66 persons were officially stated to have been died and 110 injured.

PARIS, (AFP) - Vietnamese Minister of Education Nguyen Thi Binh arrived in Tripoli Friday as a special envoy from Viet-nam's interim President Nguyen Huu Tho, Tripoli radio reported.

PARIS, (R) — Farouk Kaddoumi, head of the Palestine Liberation Organization's political department, has arrived here for the PLO's first high-level contact with the new French government. He is due to meet Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson.

King Hassan says

Referendum on Sahara from Kuwait to planned in four months build naval base

RABAT, July 4 (R) - King Hassan of Morocco has said he expects the referendum to be held in the Western Sahara this year will confirm that the people of the disputed area wish to be part of Morocco.

At a news conference Thursday night for foreign journalists, the king said the referendum would take place under the auspices of the United Nations and the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and could be held in three or four months time. The referendum, which the king proposed last month at the OAU meeting in Nairobi, is intended to resolve the five-year-old conflict between Moroccan forces and Algerian-backed Polisario Front volunteers fighting for the independence of the former Spanish colony.

The king said a 1974 census taken by Spain, which ceded western Sahara to Morocco and Mauritania in 1976, would be used as the basis of voting lists. These would include Saharans at present in the Algerian oasis area of Tindouf. He said he was disappointed by the Algerian reaction to his referendum proposal — a call for withdrawal of Moroccan troops and an immediate ceasefire in Western Sahara. But King Hassan added that he hoped Algeria would change its

In exchange for recognition of Moroccan sovereignty in Western Sahara, he offered Algeria concessions including joint exploitation of phosphate mines or other minerals in

"To my mind, it will be a referendum of confirmation," the king said, adding that he did not think the Moroccan population of Western Sahara would disavow their allegiance to him or their participation in elections held since Morocco took over the territory's administration.

He said there would be a free campaign for the referendum, permitting Saharans.who wished to campaign for secession to do so but "non-Moroccans would not be allowed to campaign for secession, "If non-Moroccans came to campaign for secession, it would rea-



علدًا مله إيمل

King Hassa ally be contrary to internal order and in this case we would have to send them back home," King Hassan said.

He said there would be a free campaign for the referendum, permitting Saharans who wished to campaign for secessinn to do so but "non-Moroccans would not be allowed to campaign for secession. "If non-Moroccans came to campaign for secession, it would reaally be contrary to internal order and in this case we would have to send them back home," King Hassan said.

He said he had not yet received a formal undertaking from Libya that it would with-draw support from the Polisario Front, but added: "When the dispositions for a ceasefire and preparations for the referendum are in place, I do not think that the Polisario, armed by Libya or someone else, could still make incursions in full view and to the knowledge of international opinion."

Libya has offered to restore relations which Morocco severed last year after Libya recognized the republic declared by the

Kyprianou visits Greece

Accord reported on Cyprus issue

ATHENS, July 4 (Agencies) — Greece and Cyprus have reached identity of views on further bandling of the Cyprus issue, visiting Cypriot President Spyros Kyprianou has said

Speaking during a press conference after two days of talks with Greek leaders Friday including President Constantine Karamanlis Kyprianou said that during the talks both sides unanimously agreed on their assessment of the problem and on further handling.

President Kyprianou said the Cyprus problem had entered a delicate phase regarding the continuation of the intercommunal talks on the territorial aspects of the problem.

The Greek-Cypriot and Turkish-Cypriot communities are engaged in talks regarding the constitutional and territorial aspects of the Cyprus problem which are under the aegis of the U.N. Secretary-General. The Turkish-Cypriot side is expected to submit either by the end of this month or in August a series of proposals regarding the territorial aspects of the problem.

Kyprianou said the Turkish-Cypriot side should honor its pledge to submit constructive and concrete proposals. "The content of the proposals will determine whether the dialogue should continue," be said. "The Turkish-Cypriot side has to change its so-far

negative attitude if it wishes the continuation of the dialogue."

He said the issue might be taken to the United Nations if Turkey adopted a policy of procrastinatioo. Kyprianou is due to meet opposition leaders and is expected to return to Cyprus Monday. Meanwhile, President Ronald Reagan has

promised to implement a pre-election pledge to re-impose an arms embargo on Turkey if there is no progress toward settling the problem of war-divided Cyprus, it was stated in Nicosia Friday by George Christopher, a former San Francisco mayor. Christopher, a Republican Greek-

American who is a friend of the U.S. president, also revealed that Reagan informed him he has appointed a special task force to report back to him on the Cyprus problem.

Christopher, who is on a visit to Cyprus. said in an interview with the Associated Press, that Reagan had summoned him to the White House a few days before he was shot and wounded in March. Christopher quoted the president as telling him: "Don't think I have forgotten the Cyprus matter. I am working on it and I have appointed a task force to investigate it fully and report back to me, and then I will act on it. I want you to know I am not forgetting the pledge I made."

Iraq seeks land

KUWAIT, July4 (Agencies) - Iraq wants to outgrow the superior Iranian navy by building its own naval base on an island to be leased from Kuwait, Iraqi President Saddam Hussein was quoted Saturday as saying. In an interview with the newspaper Al-Anbaa, Hussein said "We have asked the (our) brothers in Kuwait for a 99-year lease of part of the Bobian Island where we would set up a naval base for the defense of Iraq and Kuwait (against Iran) if need be," he told Al -Anbaa.

Hussein conceded that Kuwait might be sensitive and reluctant to take Iraq's side in the Gulf war, proposing "anywhere else in Kuwait to set up the naval base if you have any objection about Bobian." He did not reveal Kuwait's reaction to his request. But Kuwait, target of three Iraniao air attacks in recent months, was understood to be keen on a neutral stance on the war.

Hussein said his government was ready to arrest two men suspected of planting explo-sives in Kuwait and fleeing over the border into Iraq. The Kuwaiti government said the two men crossed into Iraq as five explosions went uff outside government buildings in Kuwait June 25.

TMA denies flying weapons to Iran

BEIRUT, July 4 (AFP) - The board of directors of the Lebanese Civil Aviation Authority has denied that Trans Mediterranean Airways (TMA) had flown arms into

In a communique issued here Friday the aviation authority said that all! flights between Lebanon and Iran were suspended more than two years ago and that the Lebanese carrier had not made any special flights. The communique added that all arms shipments must

be approved by the Lebanese government. The airline's headquarters here were shattered in a bomb attack earlier this week. After the attack, the local newspaper Al-Liwaa said that TMA had received several threats from the "Ahwaz Liberation Front" accusing it of flying arms into Iran.

Nusrat taken to Sukkur

KARACHI, July 4 (AFP) - Begum Nusrat Bhutto, 47-year-old widow of executed former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, has been moved from a prisoo in Karachi to one in Sukkur, about 500 kms further north, informed sources said Saturday. Her daughter Benazir had been brought from Sukkur jail to Karachi, the sources added.

The two women had been detained since the hijacking of a Pakistani airliner to Kabul and then Damascus in March. Authorities here have accused the Pakistan People's Party (PPP) led by Begum Bhutto of terrorist activities like hijackings. A private secretary of Begum Bhutto, Kazi Abdul Gbani, had meanwhile been released from jail after a five-month detention, the sources said.





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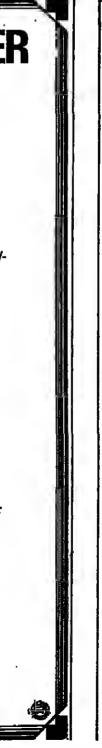
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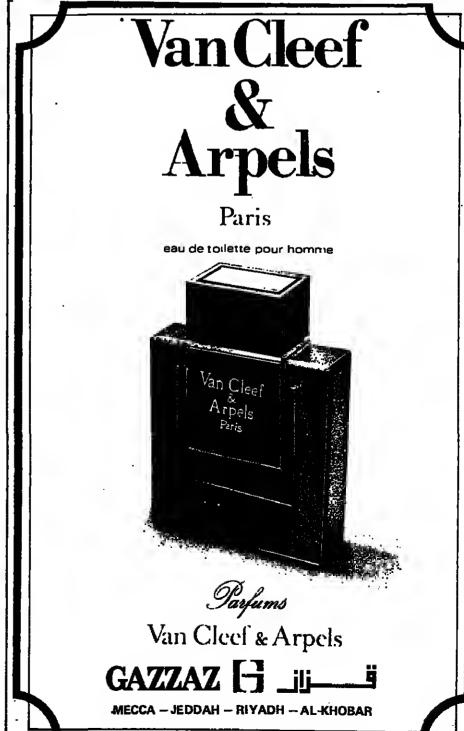
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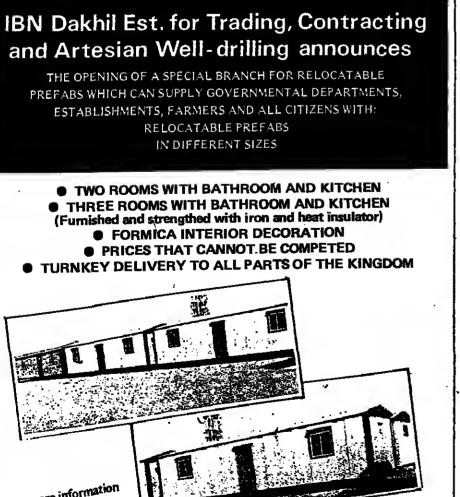
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tral committee of China's Communist Party

that settled followers of Vice Chairman Deng

Xiaoping in key positions. Deng has been a

leader of China's policy of greater opening to

the West. Some reports have said he was

under pressure because of what is seen as an

In a major speech on the party's 60th

anniversary Wednesday, new Chairman Hu

Yaobang said China was resolved to strive

Meanwhile, about 60 former army officers

outside military building in

purged as counter-revolutionaries under

Mao Tse-tung staged a sit-m demonstration

They identified themselves with written

placards as "military caders" who had been

purged between 1969 and 1975 and who had

not yet been rebabilitated, the witnesses said,

During Mao's cultural revolution from

1966-76, many thousands of people were

branded counter-revolutionaries and perse-

cuted. Most of those who survived have been

Among the demonstrators' slogans, were:

"Get rid of lefost influence" and "implement

rehabilitated since Mao's death in 1976.

for Taiwan's return to the mainland.

central Peking, eyewitnesses said.

unsansfactory U.S. attitude.

Trade zone planned

Male rejects plea by Soviets for base

MALE, Maldives, July 4 (AFP) - The former British base of Gao on the Maldive Islands is to be developed into a tourist resort and free trade industrial zone, Foreign Minister Fathulla Jameel announced Saturday, ending speculation the Soviet Union could lease the strategic base.

"The issue of Gan is finally sealed, its face decided...it is no more up for lease to any one," Jameel told Agence France-Presse in an interview sooo after his talks with Chinese Vice Premier and Foreign Minister Huang Hua, who arrived bere Friday on a 24-hour visit on the last leg of his three-oatioo South

Indian minister to visit Moscow

NEW DELHI, July 4 (AP) - Indian External Affairs Minister Narasimha Rao plans to visit the Soviet Unioo soon, apparently to brief Soviet leaders on the recent visit here of Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua. An Indian government spokesmao said that dates for the proposed trip had not been

Indian leaders have said that friendship with China will not be at the expeose of its relacions with other countries. India bas close tinks with the . Soviet Union, China's Communist adversary. Huang's successful June 26-29 friendship mission brought the two Asian giants closer to each other after a generadon of chilled relations following their bloody 1962 border war.

Officials said that Rao was unlikely to visit Moscow much before the end of July because of a scheduled visit bere July 13-14 by U.S. officials to discuss future supplies of American nuclear fuel to India, and a proposed parliamentary committee meedog.



The Gan air base with a good runway, advanced navigational aids and facilities for the reception of weather satellite pictures is the oearest land to the American base on the British Indian Ocean island of Diego Garcia, 840 kms to the south.

Jameel rejected suggestions that the decision had anything to do with the visit of Huang, the first Chinese dignitary to come here since Male and Peking established diplomatic relations in 1972.

Saturday's announcement affects the Soviet Union most. Britain, the island's former colonial protector, left the base in 1976. Since then Moscow had been trying to get the lease of the group of islands in the Addu Atoli.

The former British post was maintained by a staff of 800 British servicemen and civilians. About \$50 Maldivian nationals and Pakistanis were also employed in the defense establishmeots. Jameel said that oow there were at least 16,000 people living in the four

A Hong Kong garment manfacturing company bas already been contracted to set up a modern factory there, Jameel said. A development authority has been created to undertake studies and recommend projects for the development of the group of islands that surrouods Gan. The area is also being developed as a free zone. Its run way can take most of the latest transport and passenger

Saturday's announcement bas pleased the Chinese most, observers ooted, as it appeared to have drawn the final curtain on the Soviet hope to lease the island. Huang has pledged Chinese support to Maldives in its effort to keep the Indian Ocean as a zone of

Trudeau plans to quit polities

OTTAWA, July 4 (R) - Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau has made political ripples by stating - not for the first time that he was planning to leave public life.

He was replying to opposition members in parliament who questioned him about a maneuver this week which could transplant his principal backroom political adviser, Jim Coutts, into the limelight.

"It's well koown that I'm planning to leave public life and I'm bastening to put a good man like Jim Coutts into Parliament," Trudeau said. Some Canadian commentator took his as a hint that Trudeau was grooming Coutts as his successor, although others

regarded this interpretation as premature. Coutts resigned Thursday from Trudeau's staff and said he would seek the Liberal Party nomination to stand in a parliamentary byelection created when Trudeau appointed the member to the upper house, the Senate.

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POLISH REFUGEES: More and more Poles are arriving in Vienna to seek asylom. Most come hy the "Chopin Express" train from Warsaw and are met at the Suedbahnhof terminal by fellow countrymen.

U.S. may admit more Poles

VIENNA, July 4 (AP) — United States system of refugee shelters.

The total number of Polish arrivals in their country's immigrant quota for East Europeans because of rising numbers of Polish refugees. The oew number, still undisdosed, applies to immigrants daiming refugee status and must still be approved by the U.S. Coogress.

Refugee officials in Vienoa told the Associated Press Friday, bowever, that an iocrease of 4,500 had already been recommended. Politically neutral Austria has become a center for a growing wave of Polish refugees, whose already high numbers are expected to increase through the summer travel season.

Estimates of the number of Polish refugees now in Austria range as high as 17,500 with some 7,500 in the country's government-run

Austria during the year's first six months was 5,518, according to the Geoeva-based Intergovernmental Committee for Migration (ICM), which aids in resettling immigrants in third countries. The Poles and other asylumseekers arriving in Austria usually are resettled in Australia, the United States or

The total of Polish arrivals in June was 2,648, compared with 904 in May, 1CM said. Austria earlier this week appealed to the United States, Australia and Canada to admit greater numbers of Poles and other East Europeans whose surging numbers bave severely tested Austria's capacity for providing temporary quarters.

diplomacy Strike slows U.K.

LONDON, July 4 (AP) — British diplomacy has slowed to a snail's pace because foreign Office signals, decoders and other technical staff have walked out in support of striking civil servants' demands for more pay.

An authorized official said Friday this has meant all British missions abroad have had to confine their communications to most urgent and essential matters, and even when coded despatches come in they are photographed and distributed in limited numbers only.

because copiers have downed their tools too. This means that material received from key ceoters is taking several days, instead of

Haig hires Lefever as consultant

WASHINGTON, July 4 (AP) - Ernest W. Lefever, who withdrew his name from Senate consideration for the State Department's top human rights post, has been hired as a consultant to U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig, a department spokesman

Lefever, who was sworn in Wednesday, will advise Haig oo terrorism, counterterrorism and nuclear ooo-proliferation issues, department spokesman Joe Reap said Friday. He also will study the department's cohesiveness in these areas and other matters

assigned to him by Haig.

Lefever, cominated by President Rocald Reagan last February to serve as assistant Secretary of State for buman rights, withdrew his name after stormy hearings resulted in a 13-4 Senate Foreign Relation Committee vote oot to recommend his confirmadoo to the full Scoate.

Critics of Lefever assailed his record, saying be condemned repression by Communist governments hut was too tolerant of humanrights violations by right-wing regimes. Lefever advocated "quet diplomacy" in dealing with U.S. allies on human rights issues. Lefever, who has beaded the Ethics and Public Policy Center since 1976, also was criticized for the center's distribution of a study on infant formula which was used by formula manufacturers to support their positioo in a controversy over formula sales in the

Third World. Lefever also was criticized by two of his brothers, who claim be believes hlacks are intellectually inferior to whites. Lefever denied their allegations.

Leopard secrets sold, German paper claims

BONN, July 4 (AP) — An electronics expert sold secret information oo West Germany's new Leopard II tank to Soviet agents, a West German newspaper bas reported. The Justice Ministry denied the report, but said it was investigating two persons suspected of spying for the Soviets.

The Bild newspaper said an electronics technician working for a Munich firm sold plans of the tank's laser range-finder and night sights to an employee of the Soviet Emhassy in Bonn. The range finder and sights are reportedly two of the latest developments io weaponry, giving the tank greater accuracy and mobility at night.

A justice Ministry spokesman said there were no grounds for suspecting that sensitive material had been turned over to the Soviets ... He said the two espionage suspects, whom be declined to identify, had not hose arrested. Willi Weiskirch, chairman of the opposition Christian Democrats' defense committee, demanded a report on the matter from Defense Minister Hans Apel.

hours, to reach concerned departments.

"The situation is aboormal," the official said. "however as the 12-day stoppage had developed we have worked out ways to dealiog with things. On non-sensitive commomcations, for instance, we are making greater use of telephone and telex facilities. On less urgent affairs, our embassies abroad are sending in their reports by diplomatic bag under the guard of a greater number of

queen's messengers," The queen's messeogers are especially trained couriers who fly to near and distant capitals to pick up diplomatic bags which are supposed never to leave their sight.

LONDON, July 4 (Agencies) -- As England readies itself for the July 29 wedding of

Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer,

British police and fire department officials

bave expressed growing coocern about security precautions for the evect. Since the

wedding was announced, Scotland Yard has

made no secret of its preoccupation with

bow to ensure the safety of the royalty and

beads of state who will travel to the British

Four kings, five queens, five princes and

three princesses have accepted invitadons

to the wedding, Buckingbam Palace

The palace also announced that by royal

command, 300 handicapped persons will have a spectacular view of the newlyweds

when they return to Buckingham Palace after the wedding. The prince, patron of the

International Year of the Disabled cam-

paign bas invited the bandicapped to take

the places oormally reserved for a guard of

extravaganza move forward and gifts con-tinue to pour in. The royal couple has

broken the tradition of accepting gifts only

rom people they know. They have made it

clear that with "two houses to furnish," any

gifts are welcome, including a bed, accord-

ing to a well-informed diplomatic source.

already accepted an offer from a German

company to supply them with a \$20,000

citchen. An American oil magnate bas also

offered them shares in his firm.

Prince Charles and Lady Diana have

Meanwhile, preparadoos for the social

hooor in the palace forecourt.

announced Friday.

Peking demonstration

warned on Taipei The warning followed a meeting of the cen-

PEKING, July 4 (Agencies) - China's official Xinhua news agency has said U.S.-China relations will deteriorate and China may have to resort to force against Taipei if the United States sticks to its current policy toward the Republic of China.

"Sino-U.S. relations have traversed a long and tortuous road and are now at another crucial moment of whether to advance in the direction as charted in the 'Sino-U.S. communique' or to retrogress hecause of the Taiwan Relations Act," "Xinhua declared.

U.S. President Ronald Reagan has stated he intends to uphold the act. It was passed by Congress to govern U.S. relations with the Republic of China after the United States broke official des with Taipei to establish diplomade relations with Peking.

Xinhua demanded that U.S. policy makers "free themselves from the ioterference of the 'Taiwan Relations Act.' "The act provides for U.S. arms sales to Taipei. China contends that it also gives an official character to U.S. Taipei relations, despite U.S. commitments io the communique on establishing relations with Peking that those relations would be kept strictly unofficial.

18 killed as rains lash India

NEW DELHI, July 4 (AP) - Swollen rivers and heavy monsoon rains lashed northern and western India Friday, killing at least 18 persons, disrupting traffic and telecommunicadons, the United News of India (UNI) reported Saturday.

Eight persons died when a hoat capsized in a rain-swollen river in Maharashtra state, western India, while two reportedly drowned in a canal in New Delhi, Eight deaths occurred in Uttar Pradesh, India's most populous state, as policemen cootinued the evacuadon of scores of inbabitants from flooded sectors of Mampuri township.

Forty-nine deaths have been reported. since the annual monsoon rains burst over India last week, ending a two-month dry spell wheo temperatures in some places soared to 48 degrees Celsius.

Meaowhile, continuous rain crippled life in Patna, capital of Dihar state which borders on Uttar Predesh, with knee-high water flowing along its main roads.

Thousands of people in the northeastern state of Assam were displaced by the surging waters of the might Brahmaputra River and its tributaries. UNI said. The rivers submerged scores of villages and vast areas of cropland but no casualnes were reported.

Meanwhile, authorities in Gujarat state, north of Bornhay, warned of storms at sea and the possibility of six-meter bigh tidal waves hattering part of the coastline. Offi-cials also ordered fishermen not to travel to the choppy Arabian Sea. As wedding nears

Safety worries U.K. police gift to Charles - a diamond-studded gold picture frame for their favorite wedding photo, according to a report Friday in The Sun oewspaper. A Palace spokesman said be could not comment on the report. On the back of the frame, said The Sun, are Diana's

initials and a "simple loviog message."

Meanwhile, the German company which offered the kitcheo got in bot water hy displaying a letter from Buckingham Palace accepting the gift in its showroom. "People who give presents are asked not to make commercial capital out of it," said the Palace spokesman.

Breaking with other traditioos, Lady Diana will oot call her husband "sir" and will not walk behind him in public, a spokesman for Buckingham Palace said. The price tag for the wedding continoes to build. The latest bill of \$100,000 went to the Environment Ministry to pay for the flowers and flags that will line the route from Buckingham Palace to the church and the inevitable red carpel

While the wedding bas charmed many Britons into gearing up for an afternoon in front of the television set, not all are fascioated. Some of the less-than-enthusiastic crowd bave formed "fed up with the royal wedding' committees and plan to protest the event by staging counterpicnics on July

The "official royal wedding books" have also received a wry answer with the publication of satirical volumes that reportedly are selling like botcakes. Explaining his purchase of the volume, one person commented: "The royal family is quite expensive, so it is better to laugh abou, it."

Lady Diana has decided oo her wedding Cambodia alleges Thai attack

BANGKOK, July 4 (AP) - The pro-Vietnamese regime in Cambodia claimed Saturday that its territory had been struck 231 times by artillerly hased in Thailand doring the week ending June 21.

The official news agency SPK said the attacks took place at various points along the Thai-Camhodian border, and also accused Thailand of sending reconnaissance aircraft over its territory and armed boats into its territorial waters.

Thailand in the past has routinely denied

BRIEFS

three each.

PENANG, North Malaysia, (AFP) -Fourteen guests and hotel staff were injured early Saturday in a fire in a seveo-storey hotel here. Damage was estimated at \$500,000. PARIS, (AFP) - France Friday honored Gen. George S. Patton, American commander in Europe during World War II by nam-

ing a square in Paris after him. ROME, (AFP) - The cabinet of Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini has been completed with the appointment of 57 undersee-

larly accuses the Thais of aiding the guerrillas of toppled Premier Pol Pot and other anti-Phnom Penh gronps along the frontier.

The latest SPK release, monitored in

such charges. The Phnom Penh regime regu-

Bangkok, also said that on June 16, the Pol Pot guerrillas peoetrated Cambodian territory in the southwestern province of Koh Kong under cover of 105 mm bowitzers, recoiless rifles and mortars fired from Thailand. The agency said the Pol Pot force was pushed back toward Thailand.

a first century B.C. building while excavating

the remains of Roman arenas and public

haths in Nice's Cimiez district.

retaries of state Friday. As with the ministers, most of the posts filled went to Christian

Democrats who got 31 posts. The Socialists were given 15 posts, the Social Democrats five and the Republicans and Liberals got ressive recovery of his physical activity."

Professor Emilo Treselti, medical director NICE, Southeast France, (AFP) -Archeologists have found the foundations of

of the Gemelli Hospital, told reporters; "The Pope is in very good spirits. He will be spending this third week in hospital, but he may leave hospital at the end of the week".

the policy on caders who were persecuted." Others were in support of moderate policies brought in since the downfall of the Maoist Handicapped scale mount

PARADISE, Washington, July 4 (AP) - Five blind climbers with hraille maps, ooe man with ao artificial leg, an epilepoc and two deaf adventurers completed a jovius truoge Friday to the snow-capped summit of 4,392-meter Mouot Rainier.

The nine climbers could be heard over two-way radio, cheering and applauding they resturied flags and hugged each other in triumph over what they called the mistaken notion that the horizons of the handicapped are limited. But the group had a scare on the way down when it had to dodge falling ice in an area where 11

other climhers died recently. The climb 'really tore up' the artificial leg of Chuck O'Brico, 35, who lost his limb in the Vietnam war. "But I'll make

it," he said. "My spirit is really up." On their way down to a high camp at 5,500 meters, the group encountered falling ice from the Ingraham glacier. "It didn't reach them, but it scared the hell out of them," said a reporter with the

group. "They made a run for it."
One hlind member of the rope team,
Justin McDevitt, 29, sald, "I thought I was going to die. I could hear it (the icefall) but could not see what was coming.".

Eleven handicapped climbers, seven guides and expedition officials and two news reporters set out for the summit Wednesday and those who made it were a full day ahead of their fourth of July goal. Only two turned hack.

Austria tells Czechs to stop spying

VIENNA, July 4 (AP) — Austria has lodged a protest against activities of Czechoslovakia's secret service in Austria and expressed "serious expectations" that these activities be halted at once.

The protest Friday was expressed to Czechoslovak Ambassador Milan Kadnar, summoned to the Foreign Ministry hy its political director Friedrich Bauer. It came sbortly after state police said "certain conclu-sion" allowed the presumption that one Josef Hodie might have been a Czechoslovak

Hodic, 55, a former historiao in the Prague Military Accdemy, left Czechoslovakia in 1977 when, as signer of the human rights manifesto Charter-77, be claimed to have encountered difficuldes with Czechoslovak

He was graoted asylum in Austria and worked in the Institute for International Politics in Laxenburg in a lower position, state

Hodie left his joh in June to go on vacadon but oever showed up at his intended boliday location. His wife also disappared and a savings account was closed June 17. This week Radio Prague told of the return to Czechoslovakia of a "reliable member of the secret service."

The Austrian Foreign Ministry in its protest said activities of ageots in Austria were in contradiction to the "real good neighborly relations" Czechoslovak Premier Luodmir. Strougal had said existed with Austria. It was expected, the protest said, that the Czechoslovak government would follow its good intentious with actions.

Emigrant circles were especially concerned. They noted that emigrants would not be met with increased suspicion, and said they fared that Hodic might have gathered information in emigrant circles not only in Austria but also West Germany and other countries. This information might lead to new crackdown against dissidents in Czechoslovakia, they said.

Pope Paul improves

ROME, July 4 (R) — Pope John Paul's bealth is notably better following treatment. for a virus infection contracted after the attempt on his life and he could leave hospital next week, his doctors said Saturday. They issued a bulletin saying:" The gradual remission of the virus is continuing. The Pope's general condition is notably better with prog-

omecon belies Poland's hopes debts may hit

SOFIA, July 4 (AFP) — The Communist Comecon trading bloc, which was ending a three-day 35th session here Saturday, has not approvad any measures to help Poland in the short term, informed sources said.

Poland's proposals were given a careful hearing and Warsaw's representatives were not criticized, but no positive response could be made quickly, reliable sources added. In order to obtain aid, Poland would have to negotiate bilateral agreements with other Comecon members, these sources said.

But a member of the Hungarian delegation said in private he regretted that Poland's representatives were unable to provide precise information on their economie plans and treeds. "In effect, they cama here in search of political support," the Hungarian delegate

Polish officials said particularly they wanted their partners to send them the raw materials needed to maintain output from Polish factories, many of which have cut or halted output. But competition in this area is strong as most Eastern bloc countries are also short of raw materials, a fact stressed by Romanian Prime Minister Manea Manesco.

According to a Polish source, Poland's best hope of help lay in the Soviet Umon, and there bave been references to possible deliveries of cotton for Poland's textile industry. Soviet aid now consists mainly of continuing deliveries under earlier contracts, though Poland is unable to fulfil its commensurate

COPENHAGEN, July 4 (R) — Denmark's farmers, hit hard by the worst

financial crisis since the 1930s, could be dealt

another severe blow by plans to reform the

European Economie Community (EEC)

Danish government officials and farming lobbies have sharply criticized a recent EEC

mmmission blueprint to streamline the

budget of the 10-state community and adjust

farm price mechanisms in order to reduce

"Denmark will under no circumstances

accept changes in the basic principles under-

lying the common agricultural policy," a

senior government official said. Denmark

The commission's proposals, announced

last week by commission President Gaston

Thorn, aim to place greater emphasis on reg-

ional and social spending, and to strive for

what the commission sees as a more dynamic

EEC farm export policy. To belp Britain

benefit from extra EEC spending on regional

and social projects, the intention implicit in

the proposals would be to transfer financial

resources from the richer EEC countries to

the poorer, with most of the bill footed by

wealthier states, such as Denmark and the

Benelux countries, Danish government offi-

Foreign Exchange Rates

SAMA

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86.00 111.0 2.84 142.00 142.30 127.00 127.75

9.00

4.08 91.50 59.50 62.00

25.00

8.00 28.90

10.22 12.11 79.00

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65.00 167.00 - 58.50 - 33.50 3.41 3.4190 - 75.50

165.00

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28.60 15.00 10.1550 12.55 78.80 63.45 34.58 43.40 6.47 93.75

159.75 35.35 165.00 68.25

3.4120 74.75

Buying Price 45,300.00

5,200.00

Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Saturday

Selgian Franc (1,000) 86.00 111.00

disparities felt most strongly by Britain.

mmmon agricultural policy.

joined the EEC in 1973.

Bahraini Dinar

Bangiadezhi Tekka (100)

Canadian Dollar Deutche Mark (100)

Indian Rupee (100) Iranian Riyal (100)

Inagi Dinar Italian Lira (10,000) Japanese Yen (1,000) Jerdanian Dinar

Kuwaiti Dinar Lebanese Lira (100)

Moroccan Dirham (100)
Pakistani Rupee (100)
Philippines Peso (100)
Pound Sterling
Quant Riyal (100)

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Swise Franc (100) Syrian Lira (100) Turkish Lira (1,000)

Yemeni Riyal (100)

U.S. Dollar

Gold kg. 10 Toles bar

Dutch Guilder (100) Egyptian Pound Emirates Dirham (100) French Franc (100) Greek Drachma (1,000)

Reliable sources said other East European countries did not have the same attitude and were retaliating to Pollland's failure to deliver, as permitted under the contracts. In general terms, the Comecon meeting bere did not appear to have made much progress in solving problems of cooperation within the socialist camp, though Soviet Prime Minister Nikolai Tikhonov Friday night reported the signing of "important agreements" without giving details.

Reliable sources said these involved cooperation agreements covering microelectronic components, standardization of telephone systems, and nickel extraction and fruit and vegetable production in Cuba. No real progress was made on one of the most sensitive points — reform of the system of payment which is strongly desired by some Eastern bloc countries, but apparently blocked by the Soviet Union.

In addition, a plan to coordinate national plans for the years 1981 to 1985 has still not been completed even though the main out-lines have been drafted. This is because Poland has not yet drawn up its own five-year plan, and because some other socialist countries are apparently moving toward a revision of their plans to give greater importance to

meeting consumer demand. Meanwhile, there is now a greater likelibood that a Comecon economic summit, held. Several speakers, including the Soviet premier, raised this bere. The meeting might even be beld in the fairly near future, an East European source indicated.

Earlier Hungarian Premier Gyorgy Lazar urged members to bonor their trade agreements with each other. If the East bloc countries are to meet their targeted economie goals, Lazar said, they will have to increase mutual trade.

The chief means of improving cooperation among members of Comecon is to fulfill "all contractual obligations," be said in remarks reported by the Hungarian news agency Moi.

Meanwhile, the Bulgarian Communist Party newapaper Rabotnichesko Delo ignored General Jaruzelski's speech which also contained a strong reaffirmation of his government's commitment to reform. The newspaper published a long article saying the Polisb leadership had still not taken strong enongb measures against counterrevolutionary forces.

Following the departure of General Jaruzelski Friday, the Polish delegation has been led by Deputy Prime Minister Meiczyslaw Jagielski, Warsaw's main negotiator with the Solidarity free trade union during the strikes last August.

Except for statements of concern by the Mongolian and Vietnamese delegates, the Polish issue has been officially avaided in

EEC reform may upset Danish apple cart

Both the Danish government and the country's agricultural sector are wary of Thorn's claims that the EEC's eight million farmers could lose nothing in farm price support revenues as a result of a special agricultural mechanism proposed last week.

cials said.

Under the plan, the mechanism would align British receipts from European Common Market funds more to the relative importance of its economy as a whole.

What the Danes fear most at a time of financial crisis in the farming sector are commission suggestions that the British refund, if not financed directly by the budget, would be financed by reductions in the reimbursements to EEC governments for their expenditure on farm price support, the officials

Danish Agricultural Council President Hans Kjeldsen estimates that plans to reduce such reimbursements, if adopted, would cost Danish agriculture about 600 million crowns annually in lost EEC benefits, "It does not make sense that Britain, because of a small agricultural output and thereby less income from the EEC, is repaid billions (of crowns) year after year, particularly at the expense of Danish farmers who have relatively large and efficient production," Kjeldsen said in an

Arne Christiansen, chairman of the Danish parliamentary committee responsibla for farms affairs and a Liberal Party member, said the EEC reform proposals as they stand favor those countries with small agricultural

Job problem haunts Britons

LONDON, July 4 (AP) — Inflation, strikes, crime and the troubles in Northern Ireland are all dwarfed by the No. 1 problem worrying people in Britain today baving a job.

That's the finding of an opinion poll published in the *London New Standard* on Friday afternoon. Nearly seven out of 10 voters said unemployment was the biggest issue facing the country with 2.68 million people, 11.1 percent of the work force, without a job, the highest figure for balf a century. Fifty-two percent of those questioned in the market and opinion research poll said the economy will only get worse over the next year, and 6g percent expressed dissatisfaction with prime minister Margaret Thatcher's government. Asked who would make the better prime minister, Mrs. Thatcher or opposition Labor leader Michael Foot, 40 percent chose Thatcher, 35 percent Foot and the rest didn't know.

production and would force member countries to extend or re-introduce national farm

"I urge the Danish government to exercise its power of veto in the community and to dissociate itself strongly from a reform which would bave disastrous consequences for Danish agriculture," Christiansen added.

Government officials quoted Thorn as saying to Danish Prime Minister Anker Joergensen during a visit to Copenhagen last week that the effects of the commission's proposals on Denmark, were solely a question of an accounting change between the EEC and the Danish state treasury. The Danish government was quick to dispute this, they said.

Thorn, during his Copenhagen visit as part of a tour of the EEC capitals to inform European government leaders of details of the plans, met strong criticism over the reform proposals from the Danish Social Democrat minority government, senior officials said. Both government and opposition feel the cri-ticism to be well founded at a time when Danish farming is hard-pressed to make ends meet, the officials added,

The evidence of crisis in the farming sector continues to increase. According to figures released by the Agricultural Council, the umbrella organization for Danish farming associations, the total net income derived from farming fell to 1.9 billion crowns (\$255 million) last year from 6.2 billion (\$832 million) in 1978. The council forecasts that 1,800 farms will be foreclosed this year compared with about 600 in 1980, and about twice as many farmers will sell their boldings losure this year

Out of 119,000 farms registered last year, the forecast rate of foreclosures in 1981 is comparable to the closures seen during the recession of the 1930s, farming experts said.

According to the Danish Mortgage Institute, a large financial institution lending funds to farmers and sectors of industry, about 25 percent of farms have fallen behind on this year's mortgage payments. Farming production is stagnating. Beef and poultry production fell an average three percent last year after a four percent drop in 1979. The reasons for the crisis are manifold, but are primarily of a structural nature, say the farm-

Third World **\$100b** mark

GENEVA, July 4 (AP) - Total debts of the developing countries producing no oil may reach \$100 billion this year and for some among them have become intolerable, Jacques de Larosiere, managing director of the International Monetary Fund bas said.

"Imbalances of this magnitude cannot be sustained." be told the United Nations Economic and Social Council Friday. He said both industrial and developing countries must reduce their deficits if the international financial system "is to remain viable."

"The flow of international financing .. will serve no purpose if it is used only to spend on consumption," but it must serve to increase productive investment in the debtor countries to improve their capacity to repay their external debt, he said.

He said that while the current account surpluses of the oil-exporting countries rose to a total of \$112 billion last year, the industrial states which together still bad a surplus of \$30 billion in 1978 ran up a combined deficit of \$44 billion in 1980. He said current projections indicate the total debt of the advanced states will decline to \$30 billion this year, while that to the non-oil producing states was expected to approach \$100 billion, up from \$82 billion in 1980.

Japan to boost **EEC** imports

TOKYO, July 4 (AFP) — Japan is to set up a council to promote the import of European industrial products in response to European Economic Community requests for better access to the Japanese market, it was reported bere Saturday.

The Nihon Keizai economie paper said that on July 14 International Trade and Industry Minister Rokusuke Tanaka will call on the industrial sector to try to increase its efforts to import from the European community. The government's moves follow Tanaka's recent tour of several European countries.

The paper said the government plans to take similar measures for products from the United States and from the developing countries with severe trade deficits.

The proposed council will comprise the ministries of finance, foreign affairs, international trade and industry and agriculture, forestry and fisheries and the chief cabinet

Cost prohibits tapping solar satellite power

WASHINGTON, July 4 (AP) - A proposed system of giant solar satellites that would beam power back to earth would be so large and costly that it may not be feasible, according to a National Academy of Sciences study released bere.

The report by the academy's nationalresearch council Friday said a cautiously favorable department of energy study last year seriously underestimated the costs of the proposal. The previous estimated price tag of \$1.3 trillion dollar is"two and a balf times too low, even in the most optimistic view," said the research council study.

Because of costs and technical problems that must be overcome with the satellite system, the new study recommended against spending any research and development money on it in the next decade. It recommended that instead, U.S. government agen-cies monitor relevant technical developments during that time and report to Congress periodically on useful advances that might

Trade offensive

France cautions Japan

PARIS, July 4 (AFP) — French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson bas called on Japan to live up to its international economie responsibilities and warned that Japan could cause serious problems if it made "too rapid, too brutal" forays into foreign markets.

In wide-ranging remarks Friday to the Anglo-American Press Club bere, Cheysson also vowed that France would not accept policies that would burt "little countries" called the upcoming Ottawa summit one of the most important ever for France, stressed the need for revamped North-South relations, and warned against the use of force in unsettled central American nations.

"The Japanese must take into account when their penetration (on foreign markets) is too rapid, too brutal, and creates very serious problems for us," Cheysson said. "It isn't enough for them to respond with statistics or by smiles around a language that none of us understands anyway," be said. "We would truly like the Japanese to par-

ticipate in world responsibilities," he said. Cheysson also indicated that there may be a showdown with the U.S. at the Ottawa summit later this month of seven industrialized nations over the importance of the North-South relations.

France considers the North-South issue 'much more important' than the United States due to deeper trade links, Cheysson said. The Americans also tend to see economic problems in isolation, be said.

"If President Ronald Reagan could come to Ottawa with the conviction that North-South is a top priority subject with his allies then I think that Ottawa would have been

very important," he said. "We would like the Americans to understand that all subjects are

"One cannot simply speak about the fight against inflation without evoking other economic and social aspects," be said, continuing his Socialist government's bard bit-ting attacks on continued high U.S. interest rates. Cheysson said the summit was also of major importance to France because it will be the first face-to-face meeting between Reagan and French President Francois Mit-

Saying his government stressed humanist values, Cheysson said France" will not accept economic policies that bring suffering down upon the smallest countries." He expressed concern about developments in El Salvador, Nicaragua and Guatemala and said that force was not the answer in Latin America whether used by the government, the opposition or

"We wish that each of these peoples has the best chance to express itself democratically," Cheysson aid. "The only policy possible with these countries is to aid them in the

period that follows their independence." He said the French government's policies of bumanism will lead Paris repeatedly to denounce the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan as "intolerable" and the presence of Vietnamese forces in Kampuchea as 'unacceptable".

He also reiterated his government's fundamental support of the Atlantic alliance, saying that is "where we are the best allies of the United States."

3-fold rise in energy demand seen

BRUSSELS, July 4 (R) - Developing countries will require at least a three-fold rise in energy supplies by early next century to meet their minimum needs, Enrique Iglesia, secretary-general of the United Nations Conference on New energy sources has said.

Rapid population growth meant developing countries would need more oil and other

conventional resources, more alternative forms of energy and also improved conservation programs, be told a press conference

Iglesia said research into new energy sources should be stimulated by next month's U.N. conference on the subject in Nairobi, Kenya, which should also promote help for the developing countries in energy planning.

Financial Roundup

Riyal deposit rates rise

JEDDAH, July 4 - Tife dollar closed the week on a relatively high note and the financial markets seem to have resigned themselves for the time being of seeing a continuation of the present high dollar interest rate policies. Riyal deposit rates continued to climb along with the dollar, but with a differential in rates in favor of the dollar.

On Saturday, local and Bahrain dealers reported little inter-bank trading, with many institutions squaring books for the balf-year financial closings. However, local commercial demand for the dollar continued with traders and importers taking advantage of the dollar's rise against most major currencies.

With Federal Reserve "Fed funds" rates reaching nearly 32 percent at one stage Thursday, the money markets have concluded that, unless a switch of monetary policy emphasis is made, U.S. monetary policy will be one of tight credit control. The one-month Eurodollar deposit rates were quoted at 18 % - 18 % percent Friday close and the one-year rate edged higher to stand at 16 % -- 17 percent. The trend for higher rates was encouraged by Chase Manhattan's move late last week when it raised its prime interbank leading rate to 20 1/2 percent from the previous level of 20 percent. Other major U.S. banks are expected to follow suit.

Locally, the past week has seen rival

deposit rates reverse their downward slide and rise with the dollar. One-mooth JBOR rate which had averaged at 8 1/2 - 9 percent only 10 days ago, was reported at 16 1/2 -17 percent on Saturday. Similar increased in local rates took place in the long tenors with the one-year rate adding nearly 2 percent to be now quoted at 15 1/4 - 15 1/8 percent. Bahrain brokers reported some demand for short date funds which took week-fixed rates to 17 1/2 - 18 percent and there was some inter-bank overnight activity reported in Jeddah at similar levels. Most dealers were cautious in their assessment of how rates would open on Monday saying that they were keenly watching bow the dollar performs when the European exchanges open Monday. So far though there seems to be some liquidity injections made which has kept rates stable and contributed to the 2-3 percent "GAP" between the dollar and rival rates.

On the local exchanges, spot riyal/dollar rates were quoted at 3.41 40-50- but with little interbank dealing. The high spot value indicated through some strong demand for the dollar in anticipation of further dollar gains on the European exchanges. With the dollar at 1.8809 against the pound, 2.4104 against the mark and 228.06 against the yen, there is some apprehension being expressed that the dollar might become over-valued and face a steep fall if U.S. dollar interest rates cannot be sustained at their present levels.

Mexico loses top oil buyers

MEXICO CITY, July 4 (AP) — Because of a world surplus and Mexico's hints that it would boost prices and offer its oil on a takeit-or leave it basis, five foreign buyers have suspended or canceled purchases of Mexican crude. More may do so.

The suspensions total about 410,000 barrels a day and are costing Mexico, about \$13.2 million daily. Mexico gets about 80 percent of its foreign revenue from oil. Mexican offers to Japan and Canada to buy the resulting surplus bave gone unheeded. Both were clamoring for more Mexico oil a

few months ago. The loss is fueling more rumors of a devaluation and may be leading Pemex, the state-owned petroleum monopoly, to reconsider its proposed increase in the price of its heavy-grade Maya crude from \$28 to \$30.

The latest announced suspension, by France, which buys 100,000 barrels a day from Mexico, apparently caught the Mexicans by surprise. As late as June 26 Julio Rodolfo Moctezuma Cid, the new director of Pemex, said rumors of the French move were unfounded and said France was considering increasing its purchases. The suspension is

effective for three months starting July 1. Exxon Corp. of the United States announced it will stop buying Mexican oil. Exxon had a contract permitting it to buy up to 175,000 barrels a day. Shell oil said it is considering a similar move.

The Philippines and India also bave suspended or reduced pruchases of Mexican crude since June. The suspensions have clipped Mexican oil exports by about one third.

Although oil industry sources are reporting the increase as final, a Pemex spokesman said Friday the monopoly is "still negotiating" with its customers.

Turkey to make lira convertible

ANKARA, July 4 (R) - Turkey has decided in principle to make the lira a fully convertible currency, but the necessary economic conditions are likely to take three years to achieve, the bead of the state planning organization said in an interview published Saturday.

Yildirim Akturk, who has the rank of under-secretary, said in the interview with the Anka Economic News Agency that infla-. tion would have to come down to a rate of 15 percent before the currency could be fully convertible.

Authority	Description	Tender No.	Price SR.	Closing Date
10 75 51	Temporary asphalting for Al- Rawdah Street	3665 .	500	11.8.81
Ministry of PTT, Saudi Telephone	Supply, engineering and installa- tion Of versatile shelves	230190	500	13.7.81
Ministry of Health	Supply of surgical instruments & medical systems for 1401/1402	832	1000	15.8.81
Ministry of Education	Provision of Media for 1401/1402	15T	200	11.8.81

PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 4TH JULY 1981/3RD RAMADHAN 1401

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7.	Sea Horsa	Fayez	Gram/S.Beans/Gan.	29.6.81
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9.	Ornduran	Alsabah	Bagged Sugar	3.7.81
17.	San Nicolaos	A.A.	Baggad Barley	1.7.81
12.	El Vina	Fayez	Durra	30.8.81
13.	Ibn Bajjah	Kanon	Contrs/Gen./Mach.	3.7.81
18.	Palegos	M.T.A.	Containers	3.7.81
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39:	Chinta	Red Sea	Wire Fencing	1.7.81

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Editor in Chief MUHAMMAD M.AL-SHIBANI General Manager SAUD ALI HAFIZ

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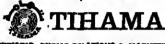
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ARAB PANEL MEETING

The Arab Follow-up Committee on Lebanon is meeting to press through with its efforts to defuse the crisis in the Bekaa Valley, as well as that of Lebanon as a whole. The meeting comes immediately after the committee's success in ending the siege of Zahle, as the Phalangist militias in the town agreed to leave after surrendering their heavy weapons, and the Arab Deterrent Force changed its disposition around the town accordingly.

The end of the three-month old confrontation comes at the time when Israel's flights over the Bekaa Valley have ceased. The signs are therefore quite hopeful about resolving that wider confrontation which threatened to grow out of the affair of Zahle: the so-called "missile crisis" between Syria and Israel. The impression gained by most observers is that U.S. special envoy Philip Habib's mission gained time for both sides to cool the confrontation down. Israeli Premier Begin had in any case engineered it as a part of his electoral campaign -and now this is over. Syria from its side demonstrated that it would never allow Israel freedom of the skies of Lebanon when this directly threatens

All this, however, is far from "official" as yet. There is no guarantee the Israelis will keep to the word they reportedly gave to Habib that the affair is more or less over. Habib is in any case coming back to the area soon — to check on Israeli intentions more than any thing else. Syria in the meantime has to remain vigilant.

Newspapers led with a report on the quiet situa-

tion in Lebanon and the resumption of meetings of

the Arab Follow-Up Committee at Beiteddine,

near Beirut, Saturday. They said that intensive

efforts are being made to bring total security and

In a front-page story, Okaz highlighted Guineao

President Ahmed Sekoo Toure's renewed call to

Iraq and Iran to end fighting. Newspapers froot-

paged U.S. Ambassador Robert Neumann's reaf-

firmation that the arms deal will be completed oo

time. They also highlighted British Foreign Secret-

ary Lord Carrington's upcoming visit to Moscow

amid bopes that be might succeed in his missioo on

bolding an international conference on Afghanistao

front-page story as saying be bopes that the upcom-

ing referendum in Western Sahara will confirm that

the people of the disputed area wish to remain a

part of Morocco. Petromin Governor Dr. Abdul

Hadi Taher's reassertion that Yanbu port is not an

alternative for oil tankers in the Arabiao Gulf found

In an editorial oo the U.S. administration's deci-

sion to supply six F-16 bombers to Israel, Al Ja; -

rirah said the American decision is a real blow to the

relations existing between the peoples of America

and the Arab world. It asked the U.S. officials to

realize that a good understanding of history always

provides the best means for the preservation of

relations and development of ties among the peo-

front-page coverage in Al Jazirah newspaper.

Al Nadwa quoted King Hassan II of Morocco io a

conciliation in Lebanon.

to end the Soviet presence.

A weak Israeli government 'will be obstacle to peace'

By Harvey Morris

LONDON -

The prospect of Menahem Begin returning to power in Israel with the barest of parliamentary majority spells problems for a series of Middle East peace options, according to regional analysts. Egyptian officials, whose government's foreign policy is based firmly on pursuing the peace process with Israel, have already voiced concern that if a weak coalition emerges from the final results of last Tuesday's election it could hamper future negotia-

The Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali said in a statement that Egypt's main coocern was to oegotiate with a strong Israeli government that would find the courage to implement fully the 1979 peace accords. "A weak government which is incapable of taking respons-

Within the framework of the 1979 treaty, Egypt wants to press thead with talks oo autocomy for the Palestinians of the occupied West Bank.

President Anwar Sadat staked his prestige in negotiating a separate peace with Israel and in the process incurred the wrath of other Arab leaders. Analysts said be still bas to prove to his opponents that the U.S.-sponsored Camp David peace process can produce beoefits for the Palestinians and the Middle East in geoeral.

The next stage in the process - a successful conclusion to the autonomy talks - bas been beld up for months, largely because of the peoding Israeli election. The analysts said that, in one sense, a coalitioo led by Begin will be a positive advantage to the Camp David process. The Egyptians and the Americans will be dealing with an Israeli team they already know and Begin is reported to bave said that if and wheo be forms a government the minority National Religious (NRP) leader, Yosef Burg, will cootinue as chief negotiator in the autonomy

On the other baod, Begio's potential dependence oo ultra-rightists to give him a working majority in the Knesset (parliament), might limit his room for maceuver in the talks, the analysts said.

One peace strategy that will be effectively written nff if Begin succeeds in forming a new administration is the so-called "Jordanian option," according to the analysts. The option has been floated during the past year, won backing from the Israeli Labor Party and provoked interest among Reagan administration officials eager to find a way out of the Middle East impasse.

But supporters of the Jordanian option, which envisaged an eventual handover to Jurdanian sovereignty of much of the West Bank territories

ples. America's readiness to supply the six aircraft faced by the committee is because of the dubious

stability in the country.

that the Follow-Up Committee is using all its ever

support from all parties concerned in the achieve-

ment of its ooble objectives of peace and stability in

Arabian

Israel, the paper said.

an unjustified declaration of America's support for

Writing on oil prices and reserves, Al Nadwa cal-

led upon the Organization of Petroleum Exporting

Countries (OPEC) to reassert its right to oil pricing

in accordance with the situations and the prices of

products on which the oil prices are based. This step

will be necessary if OPEC is eager to safeguard its

oil resources from the inflatiooary conditions in the

industrialized states and also from the declining

foreign exchange rates sometimes, said the paper.

Al Medina devoted its editorial to commenting on

demand by some of the U.S. ex-bostages in Iran

for buge compensation for the damages that they

had suffering during their detection in Iran. Since

their demand has received wide press coverage, the

paper asked whether the rights of 50 Americans are

more pressing than the rights of 3.5 million Palesti-

nians. If these 50 ex-bostages are entitled to any

compensation, the people of Palestine then are

more entitled to compensation for the damages and

displacement they have suffered for the past 30

On the other hand, Al Riyadh dealt with the Arab

Follow-Up Committee's mission, which was

resumed at Beiteddine Palace oear Beirut Satur-

day. It said that the committee's success would

mean that the Arab solution is the best solution to

occupied by Israel in 1967, promoted it with a Labor victory in miod. Begin has always opposed the optioo. Sadat is equally against bringing Jordan into the Camp David process and King Hussein himself bas rejected any such role for his country.

One peace initiative which will continue wbat-

ever the final makeup of the Israeli cabinet is that put forward by the European Common Market, But the initiative has lost much of the sparkle with which it was launched at Venice in June last year.

The initiative hinges on the Western Europeans' belief that the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) must be brought into any future Middle East negotiations in order to guarantee a lasting peace in the region. They bave said that a necessary precondition is that the PLO and Israel recognize each other, a prospect that continues to look remote.

Israeli politicians, from the Labor Party as well as from Begin's Likud Bloc, have denounced the EEC tive as interference. But many Arab politicians contione to regard the Western Europeans as bav-

ing an important role to play if only in providing an

Peking

By Jonathan Mirsky

LONDON -Peking has warned President Ronald Reagan that oo matter bow alluring his anti-Soviet offers, China will oever become America's running dog. In a bitter attack in the People 's Daily a spokesman accuses the U.S. of being "out to maintain a split" in China by concurrently selling arms to Taiwan and to the Mainland.

Within hours of U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig's departure from Peking, where be bad described his visit as "unusually prodoctive, unusally significant, and unusually successful," China released its terms for oegotiations with the Soviet Union and reiterated that America's commitment to Taiwan remains a stumbling block to better Sino-U.S. relations.

Nor did the Chinese make any mention of Haig's and Reagan's removal of China from the restricted munitioos list, which means it can oow buy U.S.made lethal weapons. Although at his final banquet Haig described China and America as baving complementary strategic views oo Soviet "hegemony," it is clear that Peking is unwilling to be played as Washington's China card.

Foreign Minister Huang Hua, also speaking at the banquet, described relations between the two countries in pointedly restrained fashion, and as a mark of his displeasure with Reagan's support for Taiwan, expressed the same day in Washington, did

oot see Haig off at the airport. Since the Haig visit, Peking has warned the U.S. against affording Taiwan international status.

alternative strategy if and when the Camp David process breaks down.

The Israeli election has been treated with widespread indifference in most of the Arab world, an attitute that analysts consider is unfeigned. A typical comment came from Riyadh Radio in Saudi Arabia which described Begin and his Labor rival Shimon Peres as two sides of the same coin.

Privately, some of the Arab hardliners including members of the PLO, were positively pleased at the prospect of Begin winning a new term in office. His closing term bas seen an upsurge of PLO diplomatic activity in the West as the Palestinians have sought to brand the prime minister's hardline policies as the unacceptable face of Zionism.

A source close to the PLO said: "Begin is easier to confront than the Labor Party. A Begin government means Europe and the United States will have to come to terms quicker with the fundamental problem, which is the future of the Palestinians." Arab politicians who still have faith in the West-

bility in the Middle East.

In Spain, the liberal daily El Pais said: "T

closeness of the finish and the wide gap between t two main parties' proposed policies...do not aug well for the state of Israel." The close result w likely to produce instability and aggression in poli crn European initiative bope the EEC will try to cal life, it said. (R)

coovince Washington that only a settlement whi

takes account of Palestinian aspirations will guara

Regiocal acalysts nevertheless see sor

immediate practical dangers for the Arab wo

The crisis surrounding Syria's deployment SAM missiles in Lebanon has yet to be effective

resolved and last month's Israeli raid on Iraq's m

lear research center illustrated that Begin is pr

pared to take armed action in defiance of wo

Some outside commentators expressed conce

that a slim parliamentary margin for either bloc the Knesset would be a factor for continuing ios

spreading from a Likud victory.

tee lasting peace.

furious at Washington

China has waved away the illusion that it would "swallow the bitter pill of U.S. arms aid to Taiwan." especially the justification that the sale would be balanced by similar sales of "sophisticated" weapons to the Mainland.

Shrugging off such "enticements," the People 's Daily noted: "These arms are not at all sophisticated; they would oever sell really sophisticated arms to others."

The Chinese have also reminded Washingtoo that in the past they had given up Russian aid, which they badly occded, rather than yield to Soviet "bullying." The Chinese cannot be pleased either with Washington's recent leaks that for two years an American-built, CIA-serviced installation, somewhere in Xinjiang province, has been monitoring Russian missile tests.

Such unwelcome public disclosures — the Soviets will long bave been aware of the base - tighteo the pressure along the 6,000 mile common frontier where the Red Army is vastly more powerful than China's forces, which have just had their budget cut for the second year running.

Peking bas therefore released, several weeks early, its terms for border talks, last proposed in 1979 and suspended in 1980 following the Afghan invasioo. The Chinese plan signified Peking's willingness to concede to the Soviet Unioo 580,000 square miles seized by the Tsars under the "unequal treaties" in the 19th century: an area, China points out, three times the size of France.

China insists on an "all-round settlemeot," but agrees in advance that Soviet "working people," similar victims of imperialism, oeed oot be removed from what was once Chinese soil. What Peking streouously resists is the Russi

claim to additional territories which Moscow says now "guards." The Chinese maintain that the lands must, on the whole, be returned to Chin although they admit the possibility of adjustmen China bases these demands oo the September, 190 meeting at Peking airport betweeo Premie Kosygin and Chou En-lai, when the Russian lead was en route bome from Ho Chi Minh's funeral Hanoi.

According to Peking the two leaders agreed avoid border wars, and to maintain the status qu during negotiations. China denies the Russia allegation that this report is a fabrication, as indeed its account is similar to that of an America Communist who had been told the details in Mo cow. The 1969 airport meeting followed decades border dispute.

Although Lenin and other leaders bad renounce all claims to Chinese territory after the Bolshev revolotion, no fundamental settlements were co

Russia's response to China's insistence on a overall settlement is to offer specific negotiation on, for instance, Damanski (Russian) of Zhen Ba (Chinese) island in the Amur river, over which the

two countries collided in 1969, with the loss of 8 Russians and 200 Chinese. That clash, which Peking stated it was willing t see develop from a small to a ouclear war, led to the airport meeting of the two premiers and the ever

tual coocession by China, the same year, that made no claims on areas lost to Russia in the previ ous century, the position the Chinese still bold. The present moderate Chinese moves, with a cye on Washington, are a far cry from Mao Tse tung's 1964 observation that "China bas not ye asked the Soviet Union for an account about Via

divostok ... which became Russian territory about 100 years ago." A few months later Nikita Krusk chev described such claims as references to "the frontiers of the Old Testament." (ONS)

Letter to the editor*

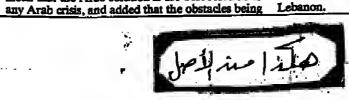
May I add to your comment of June 28, by A Bilad's correspondent Muhammad Abdubaka Basalma, commending Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz director general of Religious Guidance about th donation given by the King and members of th royal family to belp the native Saudi Arabians wh

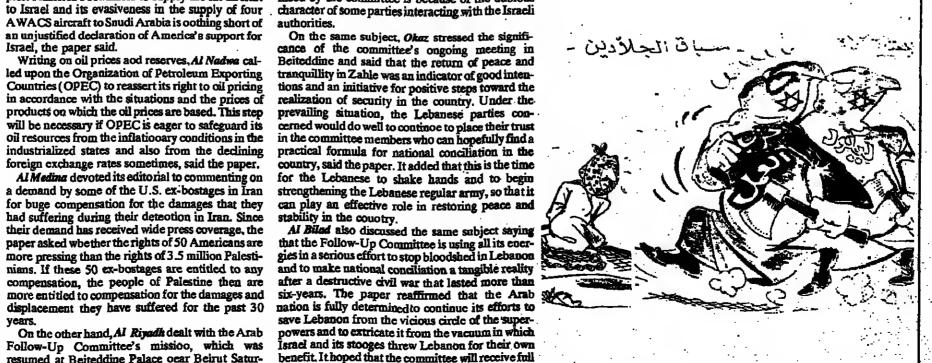
are unable to bear the expenses of marriage.
This is oo doubt a great step and it is going to help a lot specially the poor and middle income earner to get married and at the same time may convince would be father-in-laws to reduce their downes fo

their daughters. At the same time we request Sheikh ibn Baz to give other Muslim youths who are working in Saud

Arabia and can afford to live with their wives the opportunity to bring and stay with them. I call upon Sheikh ibu Baz and all Ulema to see that the Muslim youth is given some of the oppor-

tunities which are now offered only to doctors lawyers, engineers etc.





It may be Likud or Labor, the aim is always to ann

Trip to U.S. is cheap; favorite stop for Middle East travelers

By Raana Siddigi

JEDDAH, - It's that time of the year again when schools close for the long summer break, heat and humidity start reaching their peak, colorful vacation brochures become favorite reading material, and trips to the travel agencies take top priority . The United States seems to be a favorite baunt again this summer for vacationers from the Middle East. And why not if crossing the Atlantic costs about the same as a trip to London, Brussels or Paris if one compares some of the fares being offered from Jeddah to the United States

It is mind boggling how it all works but you can travel double the distance on certain sectors with lower fares. Intense competition has created a state of sky war it seems, forcing quick thinking market minds to come up with ever attractive deals to draw customers who now can choose from several shopping baskets for their air tickets.

There is definitely more to choose from for the USA-bound jet setter than one heading for Europe. In general, air fares within Europe are bigher per mile than for comparable distances to and within the United States. There are, bowever, within European some promotional fares to dry the tears so to speak. SAS Geoeral Manager in Jeddah, S.E. Nordboe calls it a "jungle price" and admitted that it is complicated bosiness trying to offer a better deal. "When you see the US fares on a brochure they don't seem right," he said. "The competition has become intense: deregulation of fares io the USA bas created this difference and frenzy."

Yves Bouillet of Air France expressed similar views agreeing that when the Carter Administration encouraged the airlines in USA to compete with each other, legally this created this unnatural decline in fares. He added that while the smaller airlines gained through this deregulation of fares, the bigger standard have been hurt in the process."The idea that seats should be filled is gripping all airlines these days," said Bouillet.

Fuel factor also appears to be at the heart of the issue. SAS manager Nordboe whose airline offers a direct route from here to the United States with a connection in Stockholm including free layover, states that the trans Polar flights from Northern Europe to America shorten the distance and are thus low in fuel consumptioo. Hence the cheaper fares on this route.

Yves Bouillet explained that there is less fuel consumption on long flights compared to the short hopes between European cities. "Fuel consumption is extremely high," he said, "for landing and takeoff." Thus the cheaper air fares across the Atlantic are attributed to less fuel costs and also due to lower airport bandling and navigational charges in U.S. airports compared to Europe.

Both SAS and Air France are full members of IATA whose regulations do oot permit these airlines and other members to reduce their fares to a great extent. However because of the free market oow operating in the U.S. airline industry, fare rules bave substantially softened and a lot of leverage is allowed to individual carriers in charging fares. Nevertheless, SAS offers a oumber of promodonal fares from bere to Scandinavia and within Europe as well. The airline is also offering special excursion and youth fares and will soon introduce a student fare which, says Nordboe," will be almost 60 percent less for all students irrespective of age."

Some airlines are also takig other measures to bring down fares. According to Yves Bouillet, some European carriers including Air France bave removed First Class on the European network and replaced it by Bnsiness and Coach Class. Besides there are spe-cial week end and other cheap fares within

Talking of Freddy Laker and Lord Bethel who are challenging IATA and the major airlines in court cases and demanding landing rights in the European sector, Bouillet said, "they may be able to charge less but just compare the service provided by IATA member carriers. The cost of running a regular airline is more because our goal is to serve the public. We promise to take people at a scheduled time whether the plane is full or empty. Besides, Laker Airways running expenses are less and it wants access to profitable routes only."

Some airline executives are doubtful that U.S. airlines can make any profit with the kind of cut fares they are now offering. SAS Manager Nordboe feels "they should surely be losing money. However, it is a way of attracting higher revenue because often one has to fly with the same company across the Atlantic to be entitled for the nominal Visit USA fares."

Travel to the United States is popular oot only because of the cheaper air fares but also because of the attractions the vast country offers for travelers of all ages. As Nordboe concedes "there is so much to see and such a variety to choose from while vacationing in North America."

On the other band, Yves Bouillet expects more traffic from the United States to Europe this summer as the dollar surges against major European currencies, will make the Continent more attractive to American tourists who kept away from Europe the last couple of years when the dollar took a beating.

There is no doubt that air travel has now changed. Gone are the days when big airlines bad the monopoly and one chose a favorite airline in the period of fixed fares. Today, travelers hunt around for bargains. While IATA and the established airlines look for ways and means to standardize fares, customers are having a field day till the present

Despite constant volcano threat

Pagan Islanders want to return home

PAGAN ISLAND, Northern Marianas (AP) — Groves of coconut trees on this little island are encrusted in lava, and valleys are black from ash and fires that accompanied the furious eruption of Mount Pagan. Fifty three islanders who lived bere are safe on another island because they hid in caves during the hlast. They are eager to return home, despite the risk that Mount Pagan could again roar to life as it did May 15. The 54th resident, Mayor Danny Castro, was on the Island Saipan, 310 kms to the south, when the erup-

"I...want to come back to Pagan. It is like paradise," said Saturnino Kaipet, who has been staying on Saipan since he and the others were rescued from Pagan. "If it is ok, then I want to live on Pagan. It's my home," said his uncle, 54-year-old Mariano Kaipat. the oldest islander.

Yet no one knows when the 13 families might be able to leave Saipan. Three scienPark Observatory who went to the Island after the eruption say Mount Pagan may hlow again. Harmonie tremors - subterranean shivers that often herald an eruption - still occur. Much of the tropical pacific Island is now unlivable.

Castro was stunned by the island's appearance when he and 12 residents made a brief visit recently to collect a few belongings and surviving livestock hefore abandoning their homes, perhaps forever. "I didn't think It would be like this," he said.

Mount Pagan, one of the island's two active volcanoes, crupted for the first time in 56 years, blasting plumes of ash, steam and smoke 1,500 meters high. The islanders, including 29 children, fled their homes in the island's only village and hid in caves until a Japanese freighter took them to Saipan.

They had only one small boat to cross a small inlet to the caves, and many people like god told the children bow to swim," said

Peter Castro, the mayor's brother.

The islanders and scientists said lava had buried 10 percent of the 480 square kms island. Ash covers the entire island, one of the northernmost of the commonwealth of the Northern Marianas, 1,900 kms south of

Lava flows, one nearly 30 meters long ran down the mountain slopes, covering Pagan's two main roads and half its airstrip, killing animals and destroying groves of coconut trees, the island's only source of income. Ash

has clogged water catchments.
Northern Marianas governor Carlos Camacho said he wants a uaismometer, which records movement of the earth, installed on the island before allowing residents to return. Mayor Castro, also mayor of five other islands in the chain hopes for government aid to rehabilitate Pagan. "Living with a volcano is a gamble," he said. But life is a

'Invisible plane' looks curious, millions were spent on designs



FAST JETS: These supersonic jets could be a thing of the past after the development of 'invisible' planes. The Stealth planes, however, have heen proven to be both slow and hard to coutrol

By Robert C. Toth WASHINGTON, (LAT) - The Stealth Bomber to which the U.S. Air Force will soon be committed promises to he a curiouslooking plane by today's standards. One of the two competing designs resembles the front end of a platypus, with a flat and sloping sooot, according to defense sources. The

other is said to look like a triangular wing. Along with other features, the odd shape of this "bomber of tomorrow" is intended to make the plane oearly invisible to radar and other enemy sensing devices. But the same odd shape will restrict its performance, at least initially, according to congressional and industry sources, and perhaps even make the bomber more difficult to fly. Two small test craft using the new advanced technologies bave crashed, although reportedly not because of their nousual Stealth features.

Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger is expected to announce soon his decision on producing a new manned bomber, Secretary of the Air Force Verne Orr said recently. That decision, once scheduled for Juoe 15, apparently awaited the return of Deputy Secretary of Defense Frank C. Carlucci III from a Mideast trip.

By all accounts, Weinberger has narrowed the decision to two options: production of a Stealth (or ATB, for Advanced Technology homber) on the one hand, or a mixture of Stealth bombers and modified B-1 bombers on the other.

The air force favors the latter approach. It would like to introduce the B-Is into its arsenal at the end of 1984, followed by the ATBs by about 1990 or 1992. Two teams of ATB contractors, Rockwell-Lockheed and Boeing-Northrup, have reportedly told Weinberger the that ATB could be ready by 1988, however, which might tempt him to favor an all-ATB program.

Some of the advanced technologies involved in making the oddly shaped Stealth bomher almost impossible to detect had their origins in World War II, when Germany tried to hide submarines from British radar with radar-absorbing paints.

supported research in the field, although it did so at a low level until 1977 when major development work was undertaken. By 1980, annual funding was running 100 times greater than it had been in 1976, according to former Secreatry of Defense Harold Brown.

The various techniques now being developed should, in addition to helping protect the manned bombers from detection, also be applicable to Cruise Missiles, Intercontinental Missile warheads and precisionguided weapons such as "Smart Bombs." Precisely bow much these techniques can

do, and bow soon, is disputed, however. For example, Dr. Edward Teller, the nuclear bomb expert who also serves oo various defense science advisory boards, has said it would be costilier to build Stealth Bombers than to modify detection systems "to make these 'invisible' bombers visible again,"

The advanced technologies involved are highly classified, which makes public debate on whether to build Stealth bombers more difficult than with other weapons, But some basic underlying concepts are known.

For example, radar echoes can be reduced by eliminating vertical surfaces, such as tails, and sharp corners such as the intersections of wing and fusclage. Thus, the Boeing "-Platypus" design has a split V-shaped tail instead of a vertical rudder and horizontal elevators, and all edges are rounded or gently smoothed ioto configurations that minimize reflection.

Another technique is to replace metal in the aircraft skin with radar-absorbing plastic polymers, such as fiberglass in epoxy resin much like automobile fender repair compounds.

Where metal must be used for strength, it can be painted with radar-absorbing coatings. A variation is to use a partially reflecting paint, applied at a precise thickness, to confuse an enemy. The radar waves reflected from the paint surface interfere with waves from the underlying metal surface to rule out any meaningful signal.

In addition to hiding from radar, it is hoped that future bombers will emit the least amouot possible of infrared (heat wave) radilight, in order to escape detection from the ground, from airborne devices and from enemy satellite sensors looking down from

Hot jet engines are, therefore, recessed as much as possible into the Stealth bomber structures and baffles will be built into their exhausts to reduce telltale heat "signatures."

A final technology iovolves electronic countermeasures. Highly sophisticated equipment and computers on the bombers can jam enemy radars — much as World War II bombers did with aluminum "chaff" - and also create images of the bombers away from the aircraft toward which enemy missiles might be lured.

Balanced against such positive features of Stealth technology are at least two drawhacks: less maneuverability of the airplane and less resiliency of its structural parts.

Stealth bombers, whose primary mission will be to penetrate Soviet air defenses when the nation's aging B-52s can no longer do it. will have to go in at higher, and thus more vulnerable, altitudes than the 200 feet or less of attacking B-52s or B-1s, according to the current issue of Air Force Magazine.

"At this time, at least, it appears that the ATBS - like their distant forerunner, the SR-71 (Lockheed's Superfast Spy Plane) -lack maneuverability and hence might not perform well in a terrain-following, on-thedeck penetration mode," the magazine said.

Maintenance of Stealth Bombers on the ground will also be more difficult than with ordinary planes. The planes become far more susceptible to radar if paint is accidentally scraped off the craft or its smooth skin is

Similarly, Stealth Bomhers will not be as structurally flexible as today's B-52s, which often seem to have flapping wings during high-speed, low-altitude attacks. Flexing wings create radar ecboes. Small planes can be built with rigid wings but larger planes will pose much more severe problems than simply emlarging the design.

The two test planes that crashed were Lockheeed-built craft, presumbly small reconnaissance or observation planes.

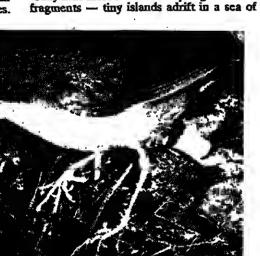
Forest destruction:

Bird's eye view is disappointing

By Madeleine Jacobs

WASHINGTON (SNS) — When zoologist Jim Lynch looks at a forest, he tries to take a bird's-eye view. And like the hirds, Lynch sometimes can't see the forest or the trees.

Increasingly, there is less forest for its avian denizens — and people — to see. The continuous expanse of deciduous forest that once hlanketed the entire eastern United States is today little more than an archipelago of forest



FEEDING TIME: The Kentucky warbler feeds its anxious young. Food supply availability in dwindling forests is one reason birds are not returning.

ment and croplands. The birds, especially the millions of colorful tropical migrants that funnel into North

America every spring and summer to breed, have not been indifferent to changes in their environment. In several wooded areas and parklands studied over the past 30 years, scientists bave documented a drastic decline and, in some cases, the virtual disappearance of once-plentiful warblers, vireos and other The situation is alarming to scientists like

Dr. James F. Lynch at the Smithsonian's Chesapeake Bay Center for Environmental Studies, located near Annapolis, Md. And Lynch's scientific counterparts in Latin America, where forests are being destroyed at an exponential rate, are equally concerned.

"There is a general feeling that birds provide us with a kind of 'litmus test' of the environment," Lynch explains. "When a species disappears from an area, we may be getting a signal that the entire system is under

Scientists agree that major changes in the abundance and distribution of scores of birds, including some of our most familiar species. already have occurred in eastern North American woodland areas. Some researchers attribute the extinction of the Carolina parakeet and the passenger pigeon within this century to a reduction of their forest habitat; a similar argument bas been advanced to explain the demise of the ivory-billed wood-





THREATENED: The white-eyed vireo, left, is guarding the nest and at the same time keeping watch for food. Right, the red-eyed vireo feeds

its baby chicks. pecker in the southeastern United States. But it is not at all certain whether such changes are due solely or primarily to the breaking up of large forested areas into smaller "fragments" or whether other, subtler fac-

tors are also playing an important role.
"The gospel," Lynch says, "bas been that tropical migrant birds, which reside bere in the summer, cannot cope with fragmented forests. Our impression has been that these birds either avoid small isolated forests or that they tend not to reproduce successfully in such places.' Thus, the prevailing philisophy governing the eatablishment and manent of reserves for birds and other wild-

life has been "the bigger, the better." "The trouble is," Lynch continues, "previons research has not been extensive enough to either confirm or refute this contention. Many scientists believe that we might be able to manage our forests and parklands more intelligently if we could get a better understanding of exactly why a particular species of bird will or will not inhabit an area of forest."

Now, in a newly completed study of more than 20 forest patches in Maryland, Lynch and Dr. Dennis Whigham, a Bay Center botanist, have evidence challenging the conventional wisdom that size and isolation are the most important factors influencing breeding bird populations. Their study, which was sponsored by the Maryland Power Plant Siting Program, is likely to prompt a rethinking of strategies for forest management and con-

servation. "It turns out to be a very dynamic situation in which a large number of factors influence the tendency of birds to breed in a patch of forest," Lynch says. "Many species don't seem to respond to size and isolation, at least in our study area. Instead, they key into particular aspects of forest structure or the ecological richness of a site.".

The study is the largest of its kind so far conducted anywhere, involving forest frag-

ments ranging in size from 7 to nearly 2,500 acres. For two summers, researchers mooitored bird populations within these wooded areas. Twenty of the most common migratory species were studied, including a variety of familiar warblers, vireos and flycatchers, as well as the scarlet tanager, the ruby-throated hummingbird and the wood thrush. These species spend the non-breeding season, more than balf the year, in Mexico and Ceotral America or South America. Ten additional species living the entire year in Maryland or migrating only as far south as the Gulf Coast regioo included the blue jay, Carolina chick-adee, Carolina wreo, cardinal and various woodpeckers.

The researchers also measured a number of characteristics of the forest including the height and density of the forest canopy; the size, abundance and identities of trees, shrubs and herbs, and the degree of isolation - the distance separating the patch from other wooded areas.

The study yielded reams of data, which were then subjected to statistical analysis on a computer. From this emerged a series of 'profiles' showing the key relationships between the abundance of each bird species and the characteristics of the forest patches.

Virtually every bird species showed a significant correlation between abundance and one or more forest characteristics. This was not surprising since from other research Lynch and Whigham knew that such factors as the size and abundance of trees, shrubs and ground cover influence various bird species. But they had expected to find that forest size and isolation would override these ecological

considerations. "In fact," Lynch says, "this proved to be the case only for a minority of species. In general, each species responded to a unique combination of forest characteristics."

The ahundance of some migratory birds, such as the Kentucky warbler, showed almost no sensitivity to area and isolation, but was some others."

strongly sensitive to the density of herbaceous vegetation. On the other hand, the redeyed vireo, the most common forestbreeding hird in the study area, and the Acadian flycatcher were far more plentiful in noo-isolated woodlots with a large number of different plant species. The ovenbird was also more abundant in ooo-isolated woodlots, but preferred forest patches with a high density of

In contrast to the migratory birds, resident species such as the Carolina wren and the Carolina chickadee actually tended to be more abundant in smaller, more isolated foresi patches. "Resident birds appear able to cope better with disturbances in their habitat," Lynch says. "For these species, small woodlots may serve as 'lifeboats' in a sea of urbanization."

"The situation is much more complicated than we suspected," Lynch acknowledges "The results of our study indicate just how far we bave to go before we can claim to understand how birds actually decide to occupy certain forested areas. Birds apparently see things in a much more complete way than scientists."

Additional studies on the effects of forest fragmentation are urgently needed, he believes, because important decisions about conservation management are already being made on the basis of inadequate information.

There is an enormous gap in our present understanding of the 'cause-and-effect' of current changes in bird abundance," he says. We can be misled in some instances if we overemphasize the importance of forest area. isolation or nay other single factor. The structure and composition of local plant communities may play an important role. If so, no simple conservation strategy is likely to be optimal for all of the bird species in a given area, since anything we do to improve the habitat for one species may be detrimental to





right, the Carolina chickadee.



Hana seen in poor light

Chris' third Wimbledon triumph

Chris Evert-Lloyd of the United States shared the general disappointment after she heat Czechoslovakia teenager Hana Mandlikova 6-2, 6-2 in a lacklustre women's final at the Wimbledon Tennis Championships

"She played a sloppy and loose type of game and didn't use her bead," said Lloyd after taking exactly an hour to win the title for a third time in her seventh final bere since 1973. She was champion in 1974 and 1975, but bas heen runner-up for the past three

Mandlikova, 19, who beat Lloyd on her way to winning the French Open last month. simply seemed to freeze on this big occasion. Several members of the British Royal Family, British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Mandlikova's parents who had flown in from Czechoslovakia for their daughter's big day, were among the 14,000 disappointed spectators packed round Wimbledon's famous center court.

"She didn't beat me — I beat myself," Mandlikova, the second seed, commented. "I never realised bow difficult it would he to play a first hig final at Wimbledon. She had played in six, and this was a big advantage."

An outstanding match had been anticipated with Lloyd's disciplined haseline play

series of unforced errors.

'No-one had pushed Hana on ber ground strokes in the early rounds," Lloyd said. "When we got into long rallies I came out on top every time. When I am determined, I am still the best and I proved it again here."

Mandlikova was in trouble from the third game when three double faults helped Lloyd capture her service. Throughout the match the Czechoslovak was prone to terrible service lapses while Lloyd was a model of consistency, dropping just seven service points in the first set and being broken only once in the entire match.

Lloyd raced to a 5-1 lead and had a point for the first set in the seventh game. But Mandlikova saved it, giving a rare glimpse of her hest form with a perfect backhand crosscourt winner. The point that lost here the set in the next game was more in keeping with her general performance, bowever, an attempted forehand volley barely made it to

McEnroe and partner snatch doubles crown

LONDON, July 4 (AFP) — John McEnroe and Peter Fleming firmly reestablished themselves as the world top doubles partnership when they defeated old foes Stan Smith and Bob Lutz 6-4, 6-4, 6-4 in Friday's all-American Wimbledon men's doubles final.

After winning bere in 1979, MeFinroe and Fleming were ranked No. 1 in the world hut bave since been caught by Australians Peter McNamara and Paul McNamee. Last year's winners were absent today, bowever. They were beaten in five sets by Smith and Lutz in the semifinals Thursday.

The stuff was there for a great final after the disappointment of the preceding women's singles final, but the excitment failed to materialize.

A simple service break in the ninth game on Lutz's serve was enough to give the younger duo the first set, and no sooner had Smith and Lutz taken a 2-0 lead in the second than the rain came down.

After a 45-minute break, Smith and Lutz had trouble settling down again and they soon found themselves two sets down. The third set went with serve until 3-all when, after a long, tense game, McEnroe dipped a backhand return along the line to break

Fleming and then McEnroe served to finish

expected to be put to the severest test by Mandlikova's all-round talent and athleticism. In the event, the 26-year-old American kept plugging away with ber solid ground strokes and Mandlikova did the rest with a

the net.

There was little chance now of Mandiikova getting back into the match and she lost the last four games from 2-2 in the second set.

off the match and leave the popular Smith and Lutz men's doubles runners-up for the

third time after 1974 and last year. In the mixed doubles brother-sister partnership John and Tracy Austin maintained their chance of retaining the title they so attractively won last year by defeating the veteran Tony Roche of Australia and Bettina Bunge of the United States.

The top seeds played near their best in front of their mum and dad to win through 6-2.7-5, taking the tie-break 7-6. In the final they will have their work cut out as they take on the 1978 champions Frew McMillan of South Africa and Betty Stove of the Netherlands. McMillan and Stove, the second seeds, beat No. 7 seeds Kevin Curren and Tanya Harford of South Africa 4-6, 6-1, 6-2.

The women's doubles final will be between no. 1 seeds and title-holders Kathy Jordan and Anne Smith of the U.S. and no. 2 seeds Martina Navratilova and Pam Shriver of the

Jordan and Smith cruised through with a 6-1, 6-2 win over South African no. 7 seeds Ros Fairbank and Tanya Harford. Navratilova and Shriver in the best doubles match of the day defeated stubborn Sue Barker of Britain and Ann Kiyomura of the U.S. the no. 4 seeds, 6-3, 6-7, 6-2.

this week in

The final game was typical with Lloyd getting to 40-0 with the help of three errors by the Czechoslovak, Lloyd missed the first match point when she netted a forehand but she dinched victory on the next when her rival's backhand failed her for the last time.

Lloyd collected 19,440 sterling (\$39,000) for winning the title without dropping a set and a diamond pendant worth 3000 sterling (\$6000). She could only have reflected that it was one of her easiest pay days and not surprisingly she intends to stay around for a few

Sbe said she and ber busband John, a British Davis Cup player, had no plans to start a family. "1 still think 1 am young at 26," she

"Every year 1 come here, I get better on grass. I am more comfortable. I love winning major championships. As long as I'm playing well and am eager, I'll continue returning to Wimbledon."

Lloyd was shaken a little by Mandlikova's suggestion in her post-match interview that Chris was determine to win because this could be her last wimbledon.

Newsmen explained that Mandlikova badn't meant it in an arrogant context and had later called Lloyd "a most tough person, very nice-physically and mentally she should be the best player ever in the world."

Asked what the Duchess of Kent had said to her in the presentation ceremonies after the final match, Lloyd said: "I talked with her two days ago. Today she told me I never looked better. And she said instinct had told

her this was my year." Lloyd said that she was extremely nervous before the final and very determined to win after losing three straight years in the finals twice to Martina Navratilova and last year to Evonne Goolagong.

'I was a nervous wreck out there, so I know if Hana wasn't nervous she wouldn't he human. Playing center court in Wimbledon the first time is not an easy thing. I remember my first time I lost the first set to Billie-Jean

"Hana must learn that talent alone is not enough. She didn't use her head at all. She made errors and played sloppily. "I think the match proved that there is

room in the game for both aggressive serveand-volley players and for backcourt players. It affords variety."

"I didn't realise how difficult it would be, maybe the way I played was the effect of my first Wimhledon final," said Mandiikova, holder of the French and Australian titles.

"I was eager, I wanted to win may be too hadly," she added. "I got tight." Hana said sbe had formulated her tactics before the match and bad decided not to switch them, when she fell behind. "I decided to play short to Chris' forehand, hring her to the net and then lob or pass her. "It was difficult, I didn't really play very well," she said.





OUTBURST: John McEnroe seems to lose his shirt once too often despite the penalty he has to pay. Seem above is the second seed in one of his outbursts during his first round match against Tom Gullikson, for which he was fixed \$1,500. On Friday he was once again fixed \$750 for verbal abuse of a linesman during his doubles quarterfinals match.

McEnroe slips deeper into trouble

LONDON, July 4 (AFP) — John McEnroe slipped deeper and deeper into trouble with tennis' governing establishment Friday when he was punished for his outhursts on Wednesday and Thursday.

The bad boy of tennis was fined \$750 for verbal abuse of a linesman during his douhles quarterfinal round match with Indian Brothers Vijay' and Anand Amritraj.

The 22-year-old New Yorker : accused Kenyan-born official Raghbir Mhajan of being a cheat and heing bias in favor of his

"aggravated behavior" has also been recommended and this will be examined by the ruling men's Professional Tennis Coun-

On top of all that, a report is still to come on McEnroe's tantrums during bis badtempered semifinal with Australian Rod Frawley. He was first given an official warning over arguing a line call and then in the third set exploded when the umpire awarded a penalty point against him once McEnroe claimed that in shouting out,

"you are a disgrace to mankind," he was referring to himself and not to the umpire. In an after-match press conference be accused the umpire of being provocative.

The fiery U.S. Open champion was fined \$1,500 for his outburst on Wimbledon's opening day last week for insulting the umpire and was warned that further misconduct could lead to a fine of \$10,000 and/or suspension.

In Western Open

Kenyan athletes corner opening day's glory

MOMBASA, Kenya, July 4 (R) - Tiny Justina Chepchirchir, Kenya's new track find, won the women's 1,500 meters as Kenya grabbed six titles and a solid lead on the first day of the two-day East and Central Africa Athletics Championships bere Friday.

The 13-year-old primary school girl, who recently ran 2,000 meters in an African record time of 9 minutes 11.74 seconds in Japan, led from start to finish to win in

Kenya, which has the biggest team in the six-nation event, seems certain to hold on to the title. Egypt, Uganda, Ethiopia, Zanzibar and Somalia are the other countries compet-Ethiopia began the day with an expected

win in the marathon by Getachew Kebede in 2 hours 17 minutes 35.5 seconds, just seven seconds clear of Kenyan Christopher Kip-But Kenyan soldier Afred Nyasani stopped

them from completing a long distance double by winning the 10,000 meters in 29:21.3. Nyasani dug deep into his reserves to hold of a last lap challenge from tall, wiry Ethlopian Beyene Dejene who took second place in

England beaten

TAIPEI, July 4 (R) — The Netherlands beat England 44-34 on the third day of the William Jones Cup Women's Basketball Tournament here Friday night.

It was a second win for the Dutch, who led 24-14 at halftime, and England's second loss. They lost 67-43 to West Germany in the opening game two nights ago.
In other matches, Taiwan Blue beat Hong

Kong 91-40 and West Germany beat Sweden' 69-64.

Powers forges ahead OAK BROOK, Illinois; July 4 (AP) -

Non-winner Greg Powers assembled six birdies on the back side, Solved Famed Butler National for a 5-under-par 67 and swept into the midway lead Friday in the Western Open. The 35-year-old New Yorker, bidding for

his first victory in seven tour seasons, surged by first-round leader Don Pooley for a total of 136, tying the course record set by Bob Dickson in 1976. He stood at 8 under par against Butler National Golf Clnb's 7,097 Pooley pulled off his second straight sensa-

tional finish, a 35-foot birdie putt on the final hole, for a 2-under-par 70 that put bim at 138. Tied for third at 140 were Joe Inman, Tom Kite and Jim Simons. Kite shot 67, while Inman and Simons posted 71s. Powers' 31 on the back side also equaled

the 9-hole course record shared previously by Ed Sneed and Larry Ziegler. The long-hitting Powers is doing it in a unique way. He mostly do not even carry in their bags. Masters champion Tom Watson, 4 under

after the first 6 holes, double bogeyed the final hole for a 70, a 148 total and a 12-shot deficit.

Trevino, appearing here for the first time since he was struck by lightning in 1975, struggled to 73 for 144. Nicklaus, in the tour's second oldest tournament for the first time in 11 years, matched par of 72 and had 147. Defending champion Scott Simpson carded a 75 for 151, missing the 36-hole cut.

The pros are battling for a \$54,000 first prize in the \$300,000 tournament.

In Dorion, Quebec, defending champion
Pat Bradley and Jan Stepbenson each fired a
6-under-par Friday to share the lead in the
second round of the Ladies Professional Golf Association's \$200,000 Peter Jackson

Bradley and Stepbenson, now at 9-under par in the 72-hole event, had started the day

on Thursday. Sandra Haynie who shared the first-round lead with Janet Coles, is in second place, two strokes behind, after carding a 3-under-par 69 over the 6,287-yard, par-72, Summerlea Golf Club course, The 38-year-old tour vete-

in a four-way tie for second after posting a 69

ran has a two-round total of 137. Coles, meanwhile, managed an even-par 72 and slipped into a fourth-place tie with Jo Ann Washam at 140. Washam had a secondround 69.

Patry Hayes moved into third place with a 138 total after posting a 5-under-par-67. Joanne Carner is in fifth place at 14 L, while Nancy Lopez-Melton, who shot a 72, is one stroke back at 142.

Meanwhile, Spain's Severiano Ballesteros and West Germany's Bernhard Langer were still level in the Scandinavian Golf Open wben both managed a three-under-par /U the second round.

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ussies slump after good start

LONDON, July 4 (AFP) — England's Graham Dilley returned after a mauling from Graeme Wood to take two wickets as Australia slumped to \$1 for four on the third morning of the second Test at Lord's here Saturday, in reply to England's 311.

Wood carved a quickfire 44 out of 62 after Australia had resumed at 10 for no wicket in reply to England's 311. But when Bob Willis had him spectacularly caught hehind by the

diving Bob Taylor, the tourists' innings slipped into disarray.

Ian Botham had John Dyson caught at slip with the score unchanged, and Dilley returned far more accurate and hostile than in his first spell. He bowled Graeme Yaliop off the inside edge and the last ball before lunch ripped off Tevor Chappell'a edge for another catch at the wicket.

Dilley's second spell had brought him two

CAMP LEJEUNE, North Carolina, July 4 (AP) - American hoxers dominated the n finals of the third CISM International Boxing Tournament at Goettge Memorial Fieldhouse here Friday night. Six of the United States' eight entries walked away with gold medals while the other two picked up silver. American heavyweight Woody Clark had little trouble with West Germany's Josef

Herperts. Clark worked Herperts body continuously in the first round, knocking him down twice before the referee stopped the fight with two secodns left in te round. Light-welterweight James Mitchell also

won via the knockout route, flooring Abok Abashouk of the Sudan. Mitchell, top-rated among the nation's amateur welterweights, jarred Abashouk with a combination of crosses to end the fight.

Other Americans scoring victories included featherweight Lawrence Howie

over Egypt's Saber Serag Serga in a threeround decision, middleweight James Mac-Donald in a decision over Jorge Cartaya of Venezuela and Calvio Jacksoo, who won the light-heavyweight title with a decision over Italy's Luigi di Lauro.

Joe Manley, top-rated by ring magazine in the amateur lightweight class, won by forfeit when his opponent, Greece's Konstantinos Syrras could not fight after breaking his wrist in Wednesday night's action.

The only two Americans not registering wins were light-flyweight Inocencio Ventura. who lost a decision to Korea's Cho Kyung Young, and light-middleweight Bobby McCorvey, who dropped a verdict to Jorge Ampero of the Dominican Republic. The Dominican Republic finished second in the team standings with Korea grabbing third-

Hughes to assist Rotherham

LONDON, July 3 (AP) — Emlyn Hughes. the former Liverpool and England captain, Friday was appointed player-manager of Rotherham United, newly promoted to the English Second Divison.

Hughes decided against another season as a player with his current club, Wolverbampton Wanderers, and instead signed a three-

year contract with Rotherham. Rotherham's previous boss, Ian Porterfield, who took the side up from Division Three, recently left to manage fourth Division Sheffield United, a more glamorous if

less successful club. Meanwhile, the Tulsa Roughnecks, in their first game since the firing of coach Charlie American Soccer League Friday night.
Mitchell was fired Thursday by team own-

ers disappointed by the Roughnerks 10-9 record and a low scoring output. Assistant coach Terry Hennessey took over the reins for Friday night's game.

Tulsa on top early with a goal at 1:48 on assists by Chris McGrath of Northern Ireland and Johannes Edvaldsson of Iceland. Duncan Davidson's unassisted goal at 39:18 made it 2-0 at halftime.

Joe Morrone of the U.S. put the game out of reach with a goal at 79:32, assisted by Dean Neal and Davidson.

Hinault improves position

NANTES, France, July 4 (R) - Frenchman Bernard Hinault, bidding for his third ictory in four years in the Tour de France Cycle Race, stretched his lead Friday at the end of the ninth stage.

The stage was won by Aadrien Wijnads of he Netherlands in a sprint finish but with the relp of intermediate bonuses Hinault picked ip another four seconds off his closest chalenger, Philip Anderson of Australia, who now trails by 37 seconds.

The riders have their first rest day Saturday in Nantes before setting off on Sunday on the 194-kilometer tenth stage to Le Mans. Saturday's run from Rochefort-Sur-Mer to

)US T

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competitors with a relaxing ride up the west

the 180 kilometers at an average speed of over 40 kilometers an bour.

Wijands made his break less than three kilometers from the finish line, accompanied

The two raced neck-and-neck to the finish. with the pack never far behind. Freddy Maertens of Belgium, leading the pack, finished third. All three were credited with a time of 4

Mitchell, blanked Toronto 3-0 in the North

Forward Garnett Moen of Canada put

this Brittany City was expected to provide the

Instead they cracked on the pace, covering

by Spanish cyclist Juan Fernandez, third in last year's World Road Championships.

hours 35:37.

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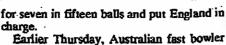
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Geoff Lawson took seveo wickets for 81 runs and destroyed the bottom half of England'a

Peter Willey, scoring 82, and night watchman John Emburey, with 31, put on 97 runs for England's fifth wicket and were together with 284 on th board. But a landslide followed their fine partnership and England were all out for 311, five minutes into the extra hour allowed for rain stoppages earlier in the day.

Lawson mowed down England batsmen, including skipper Ian Botham, leg-before without scoring, for career-best figures on his Lord's Test debut.

Willey's innings lasted four hours and was full of fighting spirit, though like Emburey he had his fair share of luck. He pulled out an array of superb strokes and hit 12 fours.

On Friday evening, there were ugly erowd demonstrations when play was called to a halt rarely at 1800 GMT by bad light and the umpires refused to bring the players out again when the light improved a quarter of an bour

It is understood that the umpires were under the impression that if play was halted for bad light or rain during that extra hour, then the day would be closed.

This morning, however, Donald Carr, secretary of the T.C.C.B., met umpires Don Oslear and Ken Palmer, England captain Ian Botham and his Australian counterpart Kim Hughes, to clarify the rules.

Middlesex registers one-wicket victory

LONDON, July 4 (R) — Zaheer Abbas Goucestershire's Pakistani Test batsman, scored his sixth century of the season Friday - 128 against Northamptonshire. Zabeer, who was out to the final ball of the drawn match, now has an average of 127.90.

Middlesex squeesed home to a one-wicket victory over Kent in the English County Championship, despite a great bowling effort by former England Test star Derek Under-

Taking six wickets for 10 runs in 31 deliveries, Underwood ended with figures of six for 29. But with the last Middlesex pair at the wicket, Wayne Daniel booked John Shephered for four to snatch victory.

West Indian star Viv Richards hit a six and 12 fours in scoring 68 for Somerset against Surrey, but his team could not reach a victory target of 305 in four hours. They ended on 200 for five.



ADVENTURE: Pilot Gavin Pitts (left) and co-pilot Jerry Kuzia pose alongside their single-engine Bonanza Beechcraft dubbed 'Spirit of Winnie Mae'' prior to flying to Frankfurt, West Germany on the third leg of their journey. The Americans are attempting to recreate a 1933 round-the-world flight by aviation pioneer Wiley Post.

al Madrid cagers advance

SAO PAULO, Brazil, July 4 (AP) -Spain's Real Madrid beat Brazil's Francana 101-60 in the semifinals of the World Interclubs Basketball Championship bere Friday and guaranteed itself a place in the finals.

After Friday's game, Real bad eight points, Clemson (United States) had six along with Francana, and Ferrocarril (Argentina) had five with a game in hand Sirio (Brazil) bad five points, and St. Kilda (Australia) had

Real will play again Saturday against St. Kilda of Australia, which has not played well in this championship. But even if the Spanish team loses the game, it would still make it into

the finals Sunday on points. In Friday's game, Real's defense had no trouble keeping the Brazilians well outside the key, forcing them to shoot long and miss. At the other end of the court, Madrid easily penetrated Francana's defense. The half time score was 49-26 for Madrid. Madrid's top scorers were Mirze Delibasic, 26, and Brabende and Rulian with 20. Midway through the second half the crowd

of 10,000 deserted the local favorites, Francana, and started cheering Madrid, At the end of the game the crowd Francana loudly. Earlier in the day, Clemson beat Argentina's Ferrocarril Oeste 103-92 in the second

round of the semifinals. In the consolation to decide the last four teams, China's 1st of August beat Asfa of

Senegal 92-68.

The sharpshooter of the competition is as Australia's Rocky Smith, who has 182 points to his credit, followed by Lewis Linder of Guaiqueries (156 points) and Ferrocarril's

Australia whips French Rugby League side

SYDNEY, Australia, July 4 (AP) -Australia scored a hollow 43-3 victory over a lacklusire French touring team in the first Rugby League Test at the Sydney Cricket Ground Saturday.

The Australians piled on nine tries to one - a fair reflection of their total supremacy. But the most significant aspect of their triumph was the outstanding performance of Test newcomer Paul McCabe.

The bustling second rower was the driving force in the Australian pack and his efforts were rewarded with two fine tries. McCabe shared the try scoring honors with halfback Steve Mortiner who opened the scoring in the first minute of play.

Australia led 30-0 at halftime but the

Frenchmen opened the second half with a disputed try, scored in the corner by winger Hugues Ratier. It was set up by lock forward Jean-Jaques Vila who had an excellent game. as did prop Max Chantal.

McCabe was voted man of the match, but hooker Jeff Masterman, also making his Test debut, had an outstanding game, giving Austratia a feast of possession

Australia's 43 points came from tries by Steve Mortimer (2), Paul McCabe (2), Greg Benmall, John Ribot, Steve Rogers, Kerry Bousiead and Jeff Masierman.

Center three-quarter Michael Cronin kicked eight goals. The only score for the Frenchmen came from a try by Hugues

Meanwhile In Brisbane, the French Rugby Union team prepared for their vital Test against Australia at Ballymore Oval Sunday. France, the European grand slam champions, suddenly find themselves underdogs for the match as injuries to key player cause a major reshuffle on the team that won the

five-nations title undefeated. But Australian coach Templeton, fearing his team may relay in the light of France's current problems, spent Saturday whipping

his players toward victory. 'I think Australia will win. We have a great combination with big forwards and a classy backline. But there can be no relaxing until the match is over. There's never been a rughy Test that's been easy to win and the one at Ballymore Sunday will be no exception. The Australian coach said.

Australian lock Mark Loane, already a rugby legend at the ate of 26, was quick to back his coach. 'It was on Bastille Day, France's National Day, two years ago that the Frenchmen bounced back to defeat the allblacks in Auckland against all the odds,"

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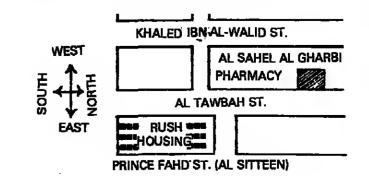
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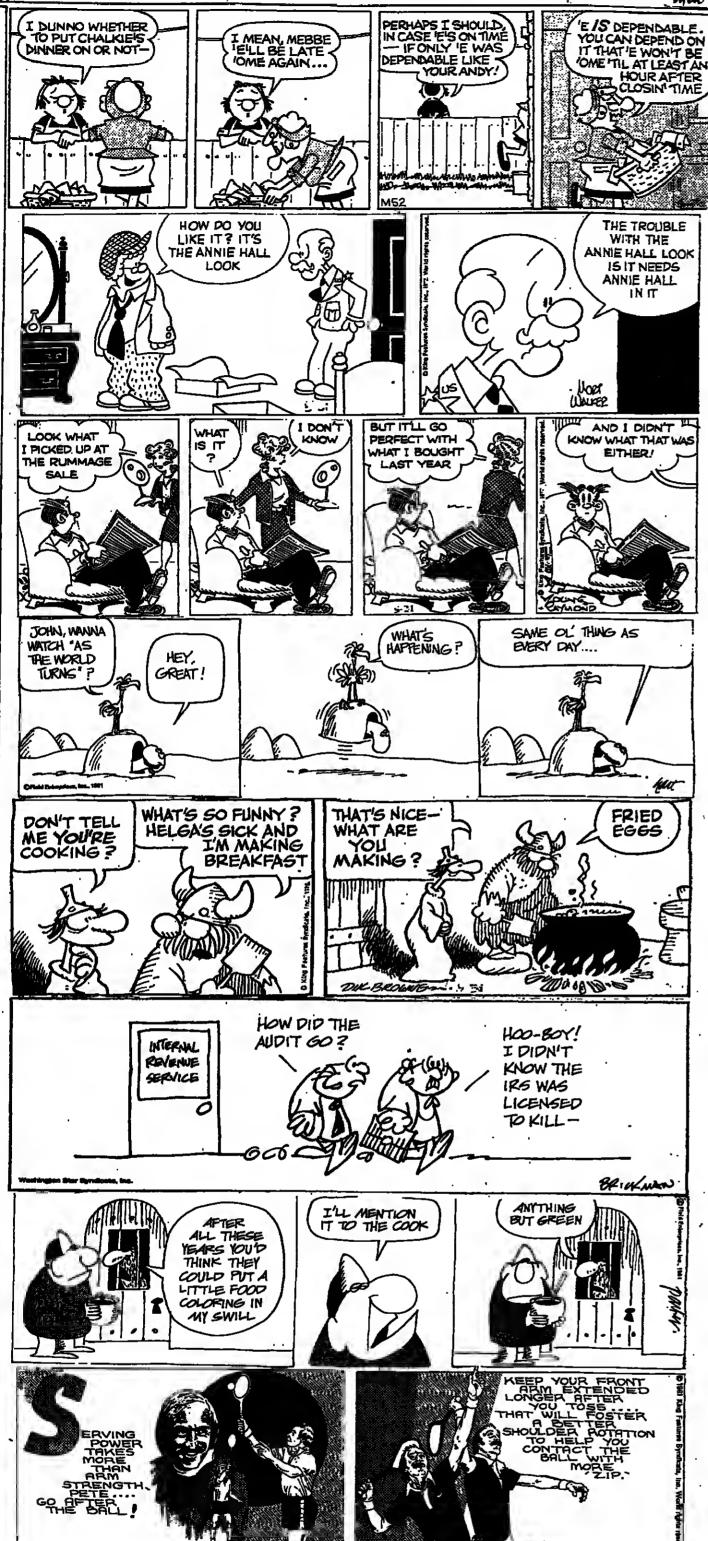
SMALL

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TENNIS

SMITH'S



Contract \$ Bridge :

A Message from West to East

North dealer. North-South vulnerable.

NORTH ◆KQ7 ♥K2

OAKQJ93 **+64** WEST **◆J 10 6 2**

◆A 8 4 VAQJ V107543 O 10 2 49872 **♣J** 10 3 SOUTH 4953

V986

0754

AAKQ5 The bidding:

East South West Pass 1 NT 10 3 NT

Opening lead - four of hearts.

Let's assume you're West and lead a heart against three notrump. East wins dummy's king with the ace and plays the queen, on which you play the three, informing partner that you started with five hearts.

East then leads the jack, South following suit. At this point — before playing to the trick — you have the 10-7-5 of hearts left. They are all equal in value, so it seems that it makes no difference which one you play.

However, the card you select is of tremendous importance to the discriminating eye. Let's suppose you play the five, which is what most players would do. East, who is not a mind reader, would almost surely return a club and South would then romp home with nine tricks.

Now let's suppose you played the ten of hearts on East's jack, instead of the five. In that case, if we assume that you and East are familiar with the suitpreference convention, your partner would return a spade. You'd win the spade with the ace and cash the 7-5 of hearts to put the contract down two.

If you are a devotee of the suit-preference convention and have a choice of which card to play from a group of equal cards, the one you play indicates the suit you'd like partner to lead next. A high card asks partner to lead the highest available suit; a low card asks partner to lead the

lowest available suit And so, in the case before us, where East has no heart to return and a diamond return would be downright ridiculous, there are only two suits left - spades and clubs - for East to choose from.

Your play of the ten of hearts, a high card, commands East to return the higher-ranking suit - spades.

Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake:

FOR SUNDAY, JULY 5, 1981 bition is rewarded with an im

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Extra energy keeps you on the go. Help children with their projects. Parties and romance are favored for the late evening.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) You'll work hard now to complete a financially remmerative project. After a full day, you'll want to relax with loved ones. **GEMINI**

(May 21 to June 20) Your family would appreciate a visit or call now. Sports, exercise and outside activities prove stimulating Late evening accents romance. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Family outings are favored. Complete work on a domestic project. Good news may pertain to personal finances or hixnry items.

LEO (July 23 to Ang. 22) After some time shopping, you'll want to visit with friends. It's a time to spruce up. Buy something nice for your wardrobe.

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

The personal touch helps in financial dealings. Extra am-



portant career or monetar development. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Replenish energies now. Ex joy peace and quiet. New

from a distance is pro vocative. A private chat ha romantic overtones. SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Enjoy good times with a fer select friends. Trips to out of the-way spots suit your mood Social life has business ramifications. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

A friend may have an interesting business proposal Group activities are favored Your leadership qualities come to the fore. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) V KN

You'll receive valuable advice about a business matter. If the mood suits you, by all means begin a work project. Channel your energies.
AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Consult with advisers about joint assets. Travel seems to offer a pleasurable potential now. After-dark favors romance and privacy. PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) You'll make important decisions now that bear on future security. Real estate, family and residential matters are favored.

DUNAGIN'S PEOPLE



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"DID I ACCEPT THE CHARGES ON THAT HAPPY FATHERS DAY CALL LAST WEEK?



"I THINK WE FULLY UNDERSTAND THIS BILL, GENTLEMEN ... NOW LET'S WRITE IT SO NO ONE ELSE CAN."

CALENDAR arab news News Sommery 10:30 VOC Magazino America : Letter Calumat : Letter 11:00 Special English : News 11:30 Maste U.S.: (Jam)

1630

4:30 Children's Show 5:07 Call & Marcaroni 5:31 Wide World of Sports 6:29 Barney Miller 7:23 Cosmos 8:12 Rockford Files 9:11 Onion Encyclopedia Ga A Fast Count

hehren TV Program (/

SUNDAY

Sandi Arabian TV Programs

SUNDAY: 4:30 Quaint, Program Review, 4:45 Educational Program; 5:15 Childrens' Program; 6:15

Local News, Maghreb Prayens' Call; 6:45 Religious Talls; 7:15 Folklore Program; 7:45 News in English; 8:00 TV Magazine during which the Ishn Prayers' Call will occur; 9:30 News in Arabic; 11:00

Dully Series, Souge; 11:30 Arabic Film; 12:30 Closedown.

Behruin TV Programs

SUNDAY: 4:00 Ouran; 4:25 Today's Program; 4:45 Children's Programs; 5:30 The Detect Is Winning, 6:00 Soldier's Diary; 7:00 Daily Arab Series, 8:00 Arabic News, 8:30 Crizzly Adams; 9:30

English News, 9:55 Tomorrow's Programs; 10:00 Local Program; 10:50 Arabic Film-Play; 12:00

News.

News,

Dubai Classed 19 Programs

SURODAY: 5:00 Quran; 5:15 Religious Talks; 5:30 Cartoous; 6:00 Quiz Program; 6:30 Sports; 7:30

Religious 8:10 Pioneens; 9:00 Arabic Drame; 10:00 World News; 10:35 Songs; Program Previow;

10:50 Classec Arabe Firm.

Debal Channel 33 Programs

SURDAY: 6:00 Quran; 6:15 Me And Chimp; 6:35 Pardon My Genie; 7:00 Islamic Horizom; 7:15

Children's Special; 8:00 Local News; 8:10 Petrocelli; 9:00 Turtle's Progress; 10:00 World News; 10:25

Sounding Brass; 10:50 Good Time Harry; 11:25 Hunter.

Kawait Changel 2 Programs

SUNDAY: 7:00 Good Time Harry: 11:25 Hunter.

Kawak Changel 2 Programs

SUNDAY: 7:00 Quran; 7:05 Cartoons; 7:30 Las Resort; 8:00 News in English; 8:15 Waltons; 9:00

French Documentary — Des Fances Et Des; 9:30 Hommes; 10:15 Rockford Files.

Qutar TV Programs

SUNDAY: 3:00 Quran; 3:15 Retigious Program; 3:30 Children's Daily Series; 4:00 Cartoons; 4:30

Ekkimos; 5:15 Daily Arabic Series; 6:00 Arabic News; 6:15 Daily Consedy Series 6:45 Caltural Seminars; 7:35 Daily Arabic Series; 8:30 Arabic News; 9:05 Youth and Sports; 10:00 English News; 10:20 English Film.

10:20 English Film.

Outen TV Programs

SUNDAY: 5:02 Quran; 5:06 Today's 5:10 Seadents' Programs; 6:15 Carsoom; 6:30 Adult Education; 6:50 Circum; 7:20 Agricultural Program; 7:40 Songe; 7:50 Arabic Film; 8:30 Arabic News; 9:00 Religious Series; 9:30 Local Arabic News; 7:50 Songe Solder's Diary; 10:00 English News; 10:20 English Film; 11:50 News; 11:55 Quran.

SUNDAY: 6:45 Quran; 7:00 Kimbu; 7:20 Larenic; 8:10 Unitamed World; 8:30 Cameo Thester; 9:20 Rollin On The River; 9:45 Feature; 11:15 8ill Cosby; 11:40 Rookies.

P.M.
8:00 News Econdary
Reports : Actualines
Opinion : Analyses
8:30 Dataline
Session: News Summitty
9:00 Special English:
News, Feethers, The.
Making of a Nation
News Summery
9:30 Manic USA: (Standards)
10:00 News Roundup
Reports : Actualtic
10:05 Opening : Analyses

Rainbow Country: Tightrope Boys and Girls of Summer No. 301

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward 1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News

2.15 Alphabet of Musical Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newsreel 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflections 11.15 Piano Style

11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holz 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers

12:00 News newsmite voices correspon reports backgrow features medis 8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain

3.15 Promende Concert 3.15 Promence Concert
3.45 Sports Round-up
4.00 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
4.30 The Pleasure's Yours
5.15 Promence Concert
11.00 World News
11.09 Twenty-Four Hours
12.15 Talkabout
12.45 Nature Notebook
1.00 World Name 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

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9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newscel 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summery
10.39 Stock Market Report
10.43 Look Alead
10.45 Ulster in Focus 11.00 ween news 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 12.15 Talkabour 1.00 World News
1.09 World Today.
1.25 Financial News
1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News

2.15 The Face of England

YOA WOLLD REPORT

Afternour Trustmintor
These Sunday
2:00 Opening
2:01 Holy Quan
2:05 Program Review
2:07 Gens of Guidan
2:12 Light Mosic
2:15 On Islam
2:25 Pop Variety
2:55 Light Mosic
3:00 The Nows
3:16 Fress Review
3:15 Light Music
3:20 Leaps & Bound
3:30 Youth Welfare
3:40 Light Music 3:30 Youth Welfan
3:40 Light Music
3:50 Concelows
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8:00 Sunday
0.000 Program Review
8:07 Genss of Guiden
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Music
10 Ambi-1 Companions of the Arabic by Radio Dates to Rememb Detes to Remember
The Nows
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7:45 Religious Program

9:00 News 9:03 Listeners' Mail

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4:30 Religious Program
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6:00 News
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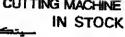
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'Brief friendly visit'

Polish leaders start talks with Gromyko

WARSAW, July 4 (AP) — Polish Communist Party leaders met with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko Saturday, 10 days hefore a Polish party congress convenes to ratify democratic reforms scomed by the Kremlin. Gromyko was expected to remain in Warsaw until Sunday.

Poland's state news agency PAP said Gromyko, a member of the Soviet Communist Party's policy-making Politburo, talked with Polish Communist chief Stanislaw Kania after his Friday afterooon arrival. Details were oot released.



Polish leader Stanislaw Kania

Only Trybuna Ludu, the Polish Communist Party paper, referred to soviet-Polish relations in an editorial: "Poland can guarantee its independence and peaceful development only in alliance with the Soviet Union."

Gromyko visited World War II memorials Saturday hefore meeting with the Polish Communist party 11-man Polithuro and the 140-member central committee, official sources said,

The purpose of Gromyko's visit was not announced by PAP or its Soviet counterpart. Tass. Both agencies said he was invited by the Polish Communist Party for a "hrief friendly "If the Sovi hard-line position, he's capable of deliveriog that," said a senior Westero diplomat in Mos-

American trains collide; 1 killed

NEW YORK, July 4 (AP) - One suhway train plowed into the rear of another when signal lights failed outside a Brooklyn subway station Friday, officials said, killing a motorman and miuring more than 100 passengers.

John Simpson, president of the transit tauthmity, said the signal lights that failed had been installed in 1918, adding they were one symptom of the decaying transit system.

The motorman of the Manhattan-bound train that ran through the lights was pinned in the wreckage for four hours after the accident, and was pronounced dead when he was removed by emergency personnel.

Simpson said the light were under repair Friday and went out completely five minutes hefore the accident. He said the second traio apparently went through a failed signal without making a radio check and rammed into



moved toward liberalization.

Kania has been criticized by Soviet leaders for not taking a hardline against the independent Solidarity labor federation, which demanded and got reforms in Poland's Communist system. The 10-million member labor group, spawned by last summer's crippling labor strikes, is the only such organization in the Soviet bloc.

Demands for democratic changes by Polish people have led to fear that the USSR would

interview military in Poland, as it did in Czechoslovakia in 1968 when that oation

The reforms, which include a five-day work week and freedom to criticize the government's handling of domestic issues, are expected to he ratified July 14 by a 2,000member party congress. It is composed mostly of elected delegates.

Hours before Gromyko arrived, Premier Wojciech Jaruzzelski fired eight ministers and reassigned four in a cabinet change apparently aimed at trying to solve Poland's worsening economie problems, partly brought on by last summer's labor unrest Poland's coal production, once a large money earner, has declined 20 percent from the same time last year because of the miners' reduced work week. Shortages and inefficient state distribution also plague the economy. Consumers have been warned to brace for price rises.

Some members of the Soviet economic alliance Comecon have complained bitterly that Poland is failing to meet obligations to supply coal and other materials to Eastern Europe's industries, In a speech at a Comecon meeting in Bulgaria, Jaruzelski promised he would improve Poland's economy, partly by increasing the Communist Party's efforts to stop unrest by Poles who want fas-

In other developments, Interior Minister Mirslaw Milewski told the Sejm, Poland'sparliament, that crime was rising nationwide, including increased attacks on police, Warsaw radio reported Saturday.

The government, meanwhile, accused 9,723 persons of corruption in building trades, including 4,030 executives, among the three former first secretaries of provincial party committees. The supreme chamber of control said crimical proceedings were started against 500 persons.

WASHINGTON, July 4 (R) - Japanese

Defense Minister Joji Omura's talks in Washingtoo this week with senior Reagan

administration officials have done little to

resolve a dispute over how much Japan

should contribute to the security of Asia.

Citing a growing Soviet threat in the area,

Secretary of State Alexander Haig and

Defense Secretary Caspar Weinherger separately pressed Omura for a sharp

increase in his country's arms expenditures,

U.S. officials said. But in the talks with Haig

and Weinherger and with congressional

leaders, Omura remained adamant. He

reiterated that because of domestie pres-

sures a 7.5 percent increase planned next year was Japan's limit, officials said.

After the talks, Omura visited U.S. east

coast military bases and toured the military

academy at West Point, New York, before flying to Paris. The U.S. effort to persuade

Japan to increase arms spending is almost

certain to be taken up again this month in

New York, when Japanese Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda and Haig meet during a

U.N.-sponsored conference on Kampuchea

At issue hetween Tokyo and Washington is a U.S. demand that Japan, along with America's NATO partners, increase its

contributions to the mutual defense of the

Westero world. American officials said Weinberger told Omura during three hours

of talks that Asian security requirements

bad shifted radically since Japan drew up its

The Pentagon chief was quoted as citing

'the dramatie increase in the Russian

threat," including the deployment of new

Japan to fulfil quickly its recent pledge to

extend its surveillance of sea lanes to more

than 1,000 miles off the Asian coast, U.S.

bombers and big SS-20 missile launchers. The administration stressed the need for

present defense plan in 1976.

WALESA PLEADS: Polish labor leader Lech Walesa appeals to trade union leaders at Krakow Friday to desist from strikes in view of the economic plight of Poland.

Conditions to oust party grow, Moczulski says

WARSAW, July 4 (AFP) - Conditions 'are broadening' for the overthrow of the Polish Communist Party, dissident Leszek Moczulski has told a court here. The trial of Moczulski, 50, and three other leaders of the dissident Confederation for Independent Poland (KPN) resumed bere Thursday after a

two-week recess.

The four, including historian Tadeusz Jandziszak, 38, and Jurists Romauld Szeremietiew, 35, and Tadeusz Stanski, 32. have pleaded not guilty to charge against the interests of Poland. If found guilty, they could face seotences ranging from

They said Japan was told the extended

surveillance would free U.S. ships to take

on the growing role of patrolling South

Asian sea lanes carrying Gulf oil to Japan, Europe and America. The administration

wants Japan to add to its self-defense force

100 interceptor planes and 25 acti-submarine planes, as well as 10 destroyers

Weioberger said in arguing for increased

Japanese defense outlays that Japan now

spent about \$11 billion on its military, half

as much as the major West European pow-

ers of Britain, France and West Germany.

officials said. But they said Omura and his

aides replied that before they could con-

template meeting these demands for defense into the 1980s, Japan was obliged

Officials said Omura told his hosts Japan

was doing all it could to meet the U.S.

requests, considering the constraints

imposed on the Japanese government.

Administration officials acknowledge the

difficulty Tokyo had in strengthening its

denfense forces, including strong pacifist

sentiment both in Japan's constitution and

among its people, and its growing domestic

much pressure on Japan as possible to per-suade it to shoulder more of Asia's defense

hurden. Some of this pressure would likely

be applied by Haig in New York although

probably with less publicity than the

Defense Department has brought to bear.

reach \$150 million this year and nearly

double that in 1982. Planes being pur-

chased by Japan include P-3c Orion anti-

submarine warfare aircraft, F-15 Eagle jet

fighters and E-2 Hawkeye surveillance

planes. Japan also waots to buy C-130

U.S. arms sales to Japao are expected to

The officials said, however, that Washington would continue to exert as

to meet the gnals it had set in 1986.

and eight submarines.

Over defense

U.S.-Japan row remains

The KPN, founded in September 1979, has no other aim than to "struggle for the independence of Poland' without violating the constitution, Moczulski said Friday in his testimony. Calling KPN Poland's first indepenassailed the media for presenting the party as "people with grenades in hand."

five years in prison to the death penalty.

"Under current conditions, we (the KPN)

are not in a position to overthrow the Com-

munist Party. But such conditions are broadening," Moczulski told the court.

Trubng heads Viet council

HANOI, July 4 (AFP) - Truong Chinh, a former speaker of the Vietnamese National Assembly, has been elected head of the state council, the country's supreme body, it was officially announced here Saturday. Pham van Dong, 75, the country's premier since

1954, meanwhile retains his post. The new National Assembly's 496 deputies, in session here since June 25, voted Friday night to elect new state leaders. Under the new Vietnamese constitution promulgated last December, the state council wields real power in Vietnam and is notably empowered to legislate when the National Assembly is oot in session.

The defense council comprises, in addition to state council chief Truong Chinh and Pre-mier Pham Van Dong, Vice Premier Pham Hung, former Defense Minister Gen. Van Tien Dung and Vice Premier To Huu. Xuan Thuy, one of the state council sfour vice presidents, concurrently holds the post of council secretary-general.

The nine-member council of oationalities, which represents the country's ethnic minorities, is chaired by Truong Minh, until

oow Communist Party secretary-general for Lang Son province (which borders China). Truong Chinh was born in the delta region of the Red River in the coastal province of Ha Nam Ninh, southeast of Hanoi. Having pledged himself to the nationalist cause at an early age, he was expelled from school for "subversive activities". In 1930, Chinh was a founding member of the Indochinese Community Party.

In 1949, at the age of 33, Chinh became interim secretary-general of the party and confirmed in the post one year later by President Ho Chi Minh.

As party secretary, Chinh was generally considered the presumed successor to Ho Chi Minh as party chief Chinh exercised his greatest influence in this post.

transport planes. Schmidt briefed on Moscow talks

BONN, July 4 (R) - The West German government has responded warily to reports of a shift in the Soviet stance on nuclear medium-range missile negotiations relayed to former Chancellor Willy Brandt in Moscow this week.

Brandt Friday briefed Chancellor Helmut Schmidt by telephone on the outcome of his talks with President Leonid Brezhnev and other Kremlin leaders which a top aide said had revealed "new accents" in Moscow's position. Hans-Juergen Wischnewski, deputy chairman of Brand's Social Democratie Party (SPD) who accompanied the ex-chancellor in Moscow, told a news conference there was no doubt the Soviet Union wanted negotiations.

Another leading SPD politicism, Hoyst Ehmke, will fly to Washington Sunday for five days of talks with U.S. leaders, including Secretary of State Alexander Haig and new chief disarmament negotiator Eugene Rostow. Chief government spokesman Hurt Becker said earlier that reports during the visit appeared to amount essentially to a repeat of the "moratorium" proposed by Brezhnev last February, though more might emerge from Brandt's own accounts.

In Brandt's view, the concessions, emerging from his two interviews with the Soviet leader, merit serious consideration in Washington and Bonn, since they indicate a more flexible mood on Moscow's part since

British customs post near Belfast blown up

BELFAST, July 4 (Agencies) — Bombers blasted a customs post on the British side of the Ireland partition horder Friday night, while in the Maze prison IRA hunger striker Joe McDonnell came closer to death.

The Royal Ulster Constabulary said a panel truck packed with explosives was driven into the clearance area on the Neary-Dundalk Road southwest of Belfast. The bombers ordered staff to lie on the floor, then shouted a warning and disappeared. The customs staff fled and half an hour later the truck hlew up, extensively damaging the empty building.

After a day of inconclusive talks to try to end the hunger strike for prison privileges, supporters of the eight jailed guerrillas who are fasting said that Joe McDonnell was "much weaker." Four hunger strikers have died and MeDonnell. 30, serving 14 years for arms possession, was on the 57th day of his

fast Saturday.
"His eye that has remained open now has double vision. He has continual noise in his ears and his voice is almost gone. He is able to hold water down oow - after earlier vomiting it — but this is a sign of his health deteriorating," said a statement from the H-hlocks campaign committee, representing the prisoners in the H-shaped cell blocks of the Maze.

The other seven fasting men are at different stages of starvation, from the six days of Laurenne McKeown to the 44 days of Kieran Doherty, who also is having trouble with his eyesight and cannot keep water down, the statement said.

McDonnell was given the last rites of the Roman Catholic church Thursday by a prison Chaplain, McDonnell's wife, Goretti, joined other relatives of the fasting men in a meeting in Dublin with Irish Republic Prime Minister Garret Fitzgerald and his deputy, Michael O'Leary. The relatives said the talks were "unproductive," and that the two leaders — in their first week of running the country refused to call publicly on the British gov-ernment to concede to the bunger strikers'

A splinter faction of the outlawed Irish Republican Army, the Irish National Liberation Army, said it fired a shot Friday at a car in which firebrand Protestant leader the Rev. Ian Paisely was traveling in Belfast. The bul-

The attack was believed the first on Pais-

ley, leader of the Democratic Unionist Party who Thursday told a rally of his supporters he

end British rule in mostly Protestant Northem Ireland and reunite the province with the Catholic-majority republic. "I wasn't shocked," Paisley said later. "I intend to continue with my business as normal." Paisley, who has round-the-clock police protection, was being driven home from studios of the British Broadcasting Corp., where he had just been interviewed, an RUC spokesman said. The police spokes-

man said that when the shot rang out, the

officer driving the car accelerated away.

is forming a "Protestant army" to resist the IRA. The mainly Catholic IRA is fighting to

Uganda hit by typhoid

KAMPALA, July 4 (R) - Medical officials in Kampala say they are battling to control the biggest typhoid epidemic recorded in Uganda. Doctors have estimated that there are more than 1,000 typhoid cases in the Ugandan capital although hospital authorities say they are able to admit only the worst cases and they have no exact figures.

The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) has already airlifted 100,000 doses of typhoid vaccine into Uganda and U.N. officials said further supplies would follow, Medical officials said rundown bospitals and dispensaries lacked drugs, dressings and even water and electricity, making it impossible to meet present demands on their services,

Officials banned the sale of locallymade fruit drinks several weeks ago after the first typhoid case was reported. However, these drinks are still on sale in local markets although U.N. experts say tests have shown them to be contaminated and

dangerous to bealth. Doctors say the main cause of the typhoid outbreak is the unreliable water supply system. Most areas of Kampala have only a limited supply of piped water and people are forced to use streams and

wells that are frequently contaminated. Attempts are being made to repair and restore piped water systems.

Gulf war continues despite fasting

NICOSIA, July 4 (AP) — Fighting continued along the 300-mile Iran-Iraq battlefront as the two warring nations began the holy fasting month of Ramadan.

An Iranian war communique carried by the official Pars news agency said Friday the Iraqis Thursday launched a counteroffensive following the recapture of Kaleh Shamhsiy and Maleh Anduh Heights in the Nowsud region in west Iran.

But it said the counter attack was repulsed by the coordinated defense of the Iranian forces, artillery fire and air support. The Iranian forces were in full support of the area, it

Iraq, which reported the counteroffensive Thursday, said the latest casualty count at Nowsud indicated the Iranians lost 310 troops in addition to 80 troops reported killed Thursday.

radio said the total number of Iranians killed at Nowsud and other fronts in 24 bours was 343. It conceded 19 Iraqi deaths in the same

Meanwhile, speaker of the Iranian Parliament Hojaroleslam Hashemi Rafsanjani, acting as temporary prayer leader for Tehran, repeated in his Friday sermon Iran's rejection of an Iraqi offer to declare a ceasefire in the nine-month-old war during Ramadan, the holy month during which Muslims are required to refrain from fighting each other.

Baghdad proposed the month-long ceasefire Monday "out of respect for the sanctity of Ramadan," in the life of Muslims." The suggestion was conveyed to Tehran through United Nations special envoy Olof Palme. The Iranians rejected the idea.



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